

Table 14.1.1-2

Statistical Comparison Between Smokers and Non-Smokers of 24-Hour Urinary Biomarkers of Exposure by Timepoint and Overall

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
 STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
 OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Nicotine (ng/24hr) |                     |                     |                 | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                           | Statistic           | Smokers             | Non-Smokers     |                      |
| Week 1                              | N                   | 50                  | 66              | 0.0000               |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2388.230, 1566.130  | 5.121, 2.321    |                      |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 1770.0800, 250.3270 | 13.2003, 1.6248 |                      |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 2032.230            | 1.980           |                      |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 22.137, 6337.875    | 0.530, 88.160   |                      |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 152.361, 5830.270   | 0.800, 17.248   |                      |
|                                     | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 44              |                      |
| Week 2                              | N                   | 49                  | 66              | 0.0000               |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2506.710, 1693.850  | 7.945, 2.295    |                      |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 1845.8400, 263.6920 | 42.6331, 5.2478 |                      |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 2099.050            | 2.088           |                      |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 10.710, 9552.459    | 0.625, 348.555  |                      |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 192.780, 5810.680   | 0.815, 7.128    |                      |
|                                     | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 51              |                      |
| Week 3                              | N                   | 46                  | 66              | 0.0000               |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2737.440, 1824.200  | 2.766, 2.232    |                      |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 1983.6400, 292.4720 | 2.6681, 0.3284  |                      |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 2327.150            | 2.082           |                      |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 10.061, 7734.320    | 0.750, 19.760   |                      |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 288.769, 7314.620   | 0.990, 7.224    |                      |
|                                     | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 52              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                | N                   | 50                  | 66              | 0.5430               |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2497.610, 1731.920  | 5.278, 2.469    |                      |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 1659.2700, 234.6560 | 17.1813, 2.1149 |                      |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 2046.090            | 2.147           |                      |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 14.303, 6909.320    | 0.967, 138.186  |                      |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 172.571, 5294.820   | 1.057, 11.448   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Nicotine (nmol/24hr) |                     |                       |                   |                      |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                             | Statistic           | Smokers               | Non-Smokers       | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                | N                   | 50                    | 66                | 0.0000               |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 14723.500, 9655.180   | 31.572, 14.306    |                      |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 10912.6000, 1543.2700 | 81.3796, 10.0171  |                      |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 12528.700             | 12.207            |                      |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 136.475, 39072.999    | 3.267, 543.506    |                      |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 939.306, 35943.600    | 4.932, 106.334    |                      |
|                                       | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 44                |                      |
| Week 2                                | N                   | 49                    | 66                | 0.0000               |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 15453.900, 10442.600  | 48.983, 14.152    |                      |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 11379.6000, 1625.6600 | 262.8330, 32.3525 |                      |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 12940.600             | 12.870            |                      |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 66.027, 58890.910     | 3.853, 2148.842   |                      |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 1188.490, 35822.800   | 5.024, 43.944     |                      |
|                                       | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 51                |                      |
| Week 3                                | N                   | 46                    | 66                | 0.0000               |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 16876.300, 11246.200  | 17.055, 13.757    |                      |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 12229.2000, 1803.0900 | 16.4485, 2.0247   |                      |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 14346.900             | 12.836            |                      |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 62.026, 47682.083     | 4.624, 121.820    |                      |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 1780.260, 45094.600   | 6.103, 44.536     |                      |
|                                       | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 52                |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                  | N                   | 50                    | 66                | 0.5430               |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 15397.800, 10677.300  | 32.537, 15.219    |                      |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 10229.4000, 1446.6500 | 105.9230, 13.0382 |                      |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 12514.200             | 13.235            |                      |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 88.176, 42596.000     | 5.960, 851.919    |                      |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 1063.900, 32642.600   | 6.514, 70.579     |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Nicotine (ug/mg Creatinin) |                     |                |                |                      |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2.020, 1.298   | 0.003, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1.7387, 0.2459 | 0.0075, 0.0009 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 1.727          | 0.002          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.021, 9.353   | 0.000, 0.044   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.100, 5.254   | 0.000, 0.011   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 44             |                      |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 49             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.974, 1.307   | 0.007, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1.6781, 0.2397 | 0.0408, 0.0050 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 1.686          | 0.002          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.012, 7.495   | 0.000, 0.333   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.144, 6.431   | 0.000, 0.004   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 51             |                      |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 46             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2.100, 1.463   | 0.002, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1.3912, 0.2051 | 0.0017, 0.0002 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2.056          | 0.002          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.009, 5.794   | 0.000, 0.011   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.200, 4.966   | 0.000, 0.005   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 52             |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>                        | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.1324               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2.027, 1.398   | 0.004, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1.4655, 0.2073 | 0.0154, 0.0019 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 1.811          | 0.002          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.014, 6.341   | 0.000, 0.126   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.156, 5.620   | 0.000, 0.008   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Nicotine (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                 |                |                      |
|---|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 50              | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 12.456, 8.001   | 0.021, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 10.7192, 1.5159 | 0.0463, 0.0057 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 10.644          | 0.012          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.129, 57.661   | 0.000, 0.271   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.617, 32.391   | 0.000, 0.068   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 44             |                      |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 49              | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 12.170, 8.060   | 0.044, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 10.3455, 1.4779 | 0.2515, 0.0310 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 10.394          | 0.009          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.074, 46.207   | 0.000, 2.053   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.888, 39.647   | 0.000, 0.025   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 51             |                      |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 46              | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 12.945, 9.019   | 0.012, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 8.5770, 1.2646  | 0.0102, 0.0013 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 12.673          | 0.012          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.055, 35.720   | 0.000, 0.068   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1.233, 30.615   | 0.000, 0.031   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 52             |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                        | N                   | 50              | 66             | 0.1429               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 12.496, 8.617   | 0.026, 0.011   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 9.0349, 1.2777  | 0.0952, 0.0117 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 11.165          | 0.010          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.086, 39.094   | 0.002, 0.779   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.960, 34.649   | 0.002, 0.049   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Nicotine (ug/24hr) |                     |                     |                 |                      |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                          | Statistic           | Smokers             | Non-Smokers     | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                             | N                   | 50                  | 66              | 0.0000               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1745.040, 1070.290  | 4.765, 2.123    |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 1430.2000, 202.2600 | 13.2934, 1.6363 |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1417.230            | 1.825           |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 18.048, 5245.860    | 0.530, 93.100   |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 83.814, 4727.380    | 0.800, 13.992   |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 52              |                      |
| Week 2                             | N                   | 49                  | 66              | 0.0000               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1806.110, 1170.200  | 6.987, 2.157    |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 1358.1100, 194.0160 | 37.0042, 4.5549 |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1573.750            | 2.013           |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 10.980, 5904.527    | 0.625, 302.670  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 94.792, 4729.200    | 0.815, 6.758    |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 55              |                      |
| Week 3                             | N                   | 46                  | 66              | 0.0000               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2033.500, 1264.500  | 2.395, 2.049    |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 1625.9700, 239.7360 | 1.8255, 0.2247  |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1632.770            | 2.015           |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 5.450, 6614.080     | 0.750, 13.650   |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 161.699, 5668.540   | 0.990, 4.740    |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 58              |                      |
| Overall <sup>a</sup>               | N                   | 50                  | 66              | 0.5246               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1827.980, 1226.590  | 4.716, 2.293    |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 1277.8800, 180.7190 | 15.1522, 1.8651 |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1696.910            | 2.147           |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 11.493, 4824.560    | 0.793, 121.310  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 130.092, 4297.930   | 0.980, 8.342    |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

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TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Nicotine (nmol/24hr) |                     |                       |                   |                      |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                            | Statistic           | Smokers               | Non-Smokers       | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                               | N                   | 50                    | 66                | 0.0000               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 10758.200, 6598.370   | 29.377, 13.087    |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 8817.1700, 1246.9400  | 81.9539, 10.0878  |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 8737.190              | 11.251            |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 111.266, 32340.727    | 3.267, 573.962    |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 516.713, 29144.300    | 4.932, 86.261     |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 52                |                      |
| Week 2                               | N                   | 49                    | 66                | 0.0000               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 11134.700, 7214.280   | 43.078, 13.297    |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 8372.7600, 1196.1100  | 228.1310, 28.0810 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 9702.170              | 12.407            |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 67.692, 36401.409     | 3.853, 1865.961   |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 584.393, 29155.500    | 5.024, 41.663     |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 55                |                      |
| Week 3                               | N                   | 46                    | 66                | 0.0000               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 12536.500, 7795.640   | 14.764, 12.630    |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 10024.1000, 1477.9700 | 11.2539, 1.3853   |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 10066.000             | 12.423            |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 33.599, 40775.803     | 4.624, 84.152     |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 996.874, 34946.500    | 6.103, 29.222     |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 58                |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                 | N                   | 50                    | 66                | 0.5246               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 11269.500, 7561.890   | 29.073, 14.137    |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 7878.1100, 1114.1300  | 93.4135, 11.4984  |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 10461.500             | 13.235            |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 70.852, 29743.400     | 4.891, 747.878    |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 802.015, 26496.800    | 6.042, 51.426     |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

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STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Nicotine (ug/mg Creatinin) |                     | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                  | Statistic           |                |                |                      |
| Week 1                                     | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.551, 0.887   | 0.003, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 1.6269, 0.2301 | 0.0074, 0.0009 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1.072          | 0.002          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.017, 8.892   | 0.000, 0.044   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.071, 5.001   | 0.000, 0.012   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 52             |                      |
| Week 2                                     | N                   | 49             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.459, 0.903   | 0.006, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 1.3786, 0.1969 | 0.0354, 0.0044 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1.262          | 0.001          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.012, 6.916   | 0.000, 0.289   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.071, 4.633   | 0.000, 0.004   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 55             |                      |
| Week 3                                     | N                   | 46             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.565, 1.015   | 0.002, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 1.1600, 0.1710 | 0.0013, 0.0002 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1.471          | 0.002          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.005, 5.060   | 0.000, 0.008   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.107, 4.177   | 0.000, 0.004   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 58             |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                       | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.1132               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.522, 0.990   | 0.004, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 1.2602, 0.1782 | 0.0136, 0.0017 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1.351          | 0.002          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.011, 5.866   | 0.000, 0.111   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.119, 4.066   | 0.001, 0.006   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

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OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Nicotine (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                 |                |                      |
|--|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                  | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                     | N                   | 50              | 66             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9.559, 5.466    | 0.020, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 10.0298, 1.4184 | 0.0455, 0.0056 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 6.606           | 0.009          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.105, 54.819   | 0.000, 0.271   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.438, 30.831   | 0.000, 0.074   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 52             |                      |
| Week 2                                     | N                   | 49              | 66             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8.998, 5.566    | 0.039, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 8.4990, 1.2141  | 0.2182, 0.0269 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 7.780           | 0.006          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.074, 42.637   | 0.000, 1.782   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.438, 28.562   | 0.000, 0.025   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 55             |                      |
| Week 3                                     | N                   | 46              | 66             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9.650, 6.259    | 0.011, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 7.1517, 1.0545  | 0.0080, 0.0010 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 9.066           | 0.009          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.031, 31.195   | 0.000, 0.049   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.660, 25.751   | 0.000, 0.025   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 58             |                      |
| Overall*                                   | N                   | 50              | 66             | 0.1274               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9.382, 6.109    | 0.023, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 7.7691, 1.0987  | 0.0834, 0.0103 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 8.328           | 0.010          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.070, 36.164   | 0.000, 0.682   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.734, 25.067   | 0.004, 0.039   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.



TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Cotinine (ug/24hr) |                     | Smokers             | Non-Smokers     | P-value* |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|
| Timepoint                           | Statistic           |                     |                 |          |
| Week 1                              | N                   | 50                  | 66              | 0.0000   |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4878.380, 3421.220  | 5.260, 2.863    |          |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 3440.7600, 486.5980 | 8.1569, 1.0040  |          |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 4470.820            | 2.243           |          |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 44.556, 17099.775   | 0.570, 46.593   |          |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 720.720, 10349.600  | 1.030, 23.940   |          |
|                                     | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 34              |          |
| Week 2                              | N                   | 49                  | 66              | 0.0000   |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5021.690, 3664.560  | 6.335, 3.240    |          |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 3238.0900, 462.5840 | 12.5104, 1.5399 |          |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 5068.690            | 2.745           |          |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 25.650, 16352.593   | 0.625, 95.190   |          |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 735.694, 11711.000  | 0.915, 17.978   |          |
|                                     | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 33              |          |
| Week 3                              | N                   | 46                  | 66              | 0.0000   |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5092.020, 3687.210  | 4.695, 2.968    |          |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 3093.8100, 456.1580 | 7.0334, 0.8657  |          |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 5049.490            | 2.475           |          |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 21.379, 13322.126   | 0.990, 43.940   |          |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 538.890, 10641.300  | 1.200, 14.945   |          |
|                                     | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 40              |          |
| Overall*                            | N                   | 50                  | 66              | 0.5580   |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4922.140, 3635.760  | 5.430, 3.243    |          |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 3018.0300, 426.8140 | 7.9536, 0.9790  |          |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 5080.990            | 2.645           |          |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 30.528, 13142.500   | 0.967, 48.539   |          |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 834.401, 10962.600  | 1.181, 21.198   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Cotinine (nmol/24hr) |                     |                       |                 | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                             | Statistic           | Smokers               | Non-Smokers     |                      |
| Week 1                                | N                   | 50                    | 66              | 0.0000               |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 27684.800, 19415.400  | 29.851, 16.247  |                      |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 19526.3000, 2761.4400 | 46.2905, 5.6980 |                      |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 25371.900             | 12.727          |                      |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 252.855, 97041.223    | 3.235, 264.415  |                      |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 4090.090, 58734.100   | 5.845, 135.860  |                      |
|                                       | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 34              |                      |
| Week 2                                | N                   | 49                    | 66              | 0.0000               |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 28498.100, 20796.400  | 35.952, 18.386  |                      |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 18376.2000, 2625.1700 | 70.9965, 8.7391 |                      |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 28764.800             | 15.578          |                      |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 145.564, 92800.965    | 3.547, 540.203  |                      |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 4175.060, 66459.800   | 5.193, 102.025  |                      |
|                                       | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 33              |                      |
| Week 3                                | N                   | 46                    | 66              | 0.0000               |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 28897.200, 20924.900  | 26.643, 16.843  |                      |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 17557.4000, 2588.7000 | 39.9143, 4.9131 |                      |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 28655.900             | 14.046          |                      |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 121.326, 75603.065    | 5.618, 249.360  |                      |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 3058.200, 60389.500   | 6.810, 84.813   |                      |
|                                       | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 40              |                      |
| Overall <sup>a</sup>                  | N                   | 50                    | 66              | 0.5580               |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 27933.100, 20632.900  | 30.816, 18.402  |                      |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 17127.3000, 2422.1700 | 45.1369, 5.5560 |                      |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 28834.600             | 15.009          |                      |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 173.248, 74583.600    | 5.486, 275.461  |                      |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 4735.230, 62212.600   | 6.704, 120.299  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>a</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Cotinine (ug/mg Creatinin) |                     |                |                |          |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value* |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3.957, 2.835   | 0.004, NA      |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 2.4437, 0.3456 | 0.0056, 0.0007 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3.861          | 0.002          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.042, 10.371  | 0.000, 0.033   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.473, 8.403   | 0.001, 0.015   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 34             |          |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 49             | 66             | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3.842, 2.829   | 0.005, NA      |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 2.5305, 0.3615 | 0.0113, 0.0014 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3.699          | 0.002          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.029, 12.831  | 0.000, 0.091   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.636, 8.239   | 0.001, 0.014   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 33             |          |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 46             | 66             | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4.042, 2.957   | 0.003, 0.002   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 2.6149, 0.3855 | 0.0044, 0.0005 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3.681          | 0.002          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.019, 11.859  | 0.001, 0.025   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.832, 9.415   | 0.001, 0.008   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 40             |          |
| Overall*                                    | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.1154   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3.950, 2.935   | 0.004, 0.002   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 2.4396, 0.3450 | 0.0060, 0.0007 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3.804          | 0.002          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.030, 10.694  | 0.001, 0.042   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.733, 8.810   | 0.001, 0.015   |          |
|   |                     |                |                |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminaiig all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
(Page 12 of 7)

| Biomarker: Total Cotinine (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     | Smokers         | Non-Smokers    | P-value* |
|---|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           |                 |                |          |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 50              | 66             | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 22.456, 16.086  | 0.021, NA      |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 13.8680, 1.9612 | 0.0319, 0.0039 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 21.912          | 0.011          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.238, 58.855   | 0.000, 0.187   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 2.684, 47.687   | 0.006, 0.085   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 34             |          |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 49              | 66             | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 21.801, 16.055  | 0.028, NA      |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 14.3604, 2.0515 | 0.0642, 0.0079 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 20.992          | 0.011          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.165, 72.816   | 0.000, 0.516   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 3.609, 46.756   | 0.006, 0.079   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 33             |          |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 46              | 66             | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 22.940, 16.783  | 0.019, 0.013   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 14.8394, 2.1880 | 0.0250, 0.0031 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 20.887          | 0.011          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.108, 67.300   | 0.006, 0.142   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 4.722, 53.430   | 0.006, 0.045   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 40             |          |
| Overall*                                    | N                   | 50              | 66             | 0.1222   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 22.417, 16.655  | 0.023, 0.014   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 13.8448, 1.9579 | 0.0344, 0.0042 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 21.585          | 0.011          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.170, 60.690   | 0.004, 0.240   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 4.162, 49.999   | 0.006, 0.085   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Cotinine (ug/24hr) |                     |                     |                | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                          | Statistic           | Smokers             | Non-Smokers    |                      |
| Week 1                             | N                   | 50                  | 66             | 0.0000               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1779.840, 1321.430  | 3.138, 2.091   |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 1152.0100, 162.9180 | 4.4120, 0.5431 |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1795.820            | 1.915          |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 26.790, 6435.660    | 0.530, 27.900  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 308.979, 3580.190   | 0.780, 12.160  |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 50             |                      |
| Week 2                             | N                   | 49                  | 66             | 0.0000               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1817.750, 1365.990  | 3.672, 2.295   |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 1072.6600, 153.2370 | 7.3843, 0.9089 |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1731.970            | 2.180          |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 13.950, 4366.890    | 0.625, 59.280  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 226.118, 3766.020   | 0.815, 9.804   |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 48             |                      |
| Week 3                             | N                   | 46                  | 66             | 0.0000               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1953.820, 1428.930  | 2.968, 2.241   |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 1298.5800, 191.4640 | 3.6635, 0.4509 |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1633.050            | 2.050          |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 6.393, 5162.740     | 0.750, 25.870  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 354.936, 4856.040   | 1.068, 7.188   |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 51             |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>               | N                   | 50                  | 66             | 0.4576               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1822.900, 1402.090  | 3.259, 2.313   |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 1058.1900, 149.6500 | 4.3883, 0.5402 |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1695.440            | 2.147          |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 15.711, 4483.280    | 0.787, 30.043  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 374.266, 3774.690   | 1.092, 12.202  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Cotinine (nmol/24hr) |                     |                      |                 | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                            | Statistic           | Smokers              | Non-Smokers     |                      |
| Week 1                               | N                   | 50                   | 66              | 0.0000               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 10100.600, 7499.140  | 17.809, 11.869  |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 6537.6300, 924.5610  | 25.0383, 3.0820 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 10191.300            | 10.868          |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 152.033, 36522.371   | 3.008, 158.333  |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 1753.460, 20317.600  | 4.427, 69.008   |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 50              |                      |
| Week 2                               | N                   | 49                   | 66              | 0.0000               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 10315.700, 7751.970  | 20.841, 13.025  |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 6087.3400, 869.6210  | 41.9057, 5.1582 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 9828.950             | 12.372          |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 79.166, 24782.101    | 3.547, 336.414  |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 1283.220, 21372.200  | 4.625, 55.638   |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 48              |                      |
| Week 3                               | N                   | 46                   | 66              | 0.0000               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 11087.900, 8109.170  | 16.841, 12.719  |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 7369.4100, 1086.5600 | 20.7903, 2.5591 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 9267.540             | 11.634          |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 36.280, 29298.550    | 4.256, 146.812  |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 2014.260, 27558.000  | 6.061, 40.792   |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 51              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                 | N                   | 50                   | 66              | 0.4576               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 10344.900, 7956.860  | 18.497, 13.128  |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 6005.2200, 849.2660  | 24.9037, 3.0654 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 9621.610             | 12.182          |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 89.160, 25442.600    | 4.464, 170.496  |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 2123.960, 21421.400  | 6.195, 69.245   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Cotinine (ug/mg Creatinin) |                     |                |                | P value* |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| Timepoint                                  | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    |          |
| Week 1                                     | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.607, 1.095   | 0.002, NA      |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 1.2214, 0.1727 | 0.0030, 0.0004 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1.401          | 0.002          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.025, 5.808   | 0.000, 0.020   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.203, 3.903   | 0.000, 0.009   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 50             |          |
| Week 2                                     | N                   | 49             | 66             | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.474, 1.055   | 0.003, NA      |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 1.0867, 0.1552 | 0.0070, 0.0009 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1.263          | 0.002          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.016, 5.177   | 0.000, 0.057   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.148, 3.337   | 0.000, 0.007   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 48             |          |
| Week 3                                     | N                   | 46             | 66             | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.609, 1.147   | 0.002, NA      |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 1.1859, 0.1749 | 0.0022, 0.0003 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1.333          | 0.002          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.006, 5.186   | 0.000, 0.014   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.383, 4.005   | 0.001, 0.005   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 51             |          |
| Overall*                                   | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.0872   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.575, 1.138   | 0.002, NA      |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 1.1231, 0.1588 | 0.0034, 0.0004 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1.305          | 0.002          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.016, 4.572   | 0.000, 0.026   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.266, 3.886   | 0.001, 0.007   |          |
|  |                     |                |                |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Cotinine (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                |                | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                  | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    |                      |
| Week 1                                     | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9.121, 6.214   | 0.013, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 6.9314, 0.9802 | 0.0172, 0.0021 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 7.951          | 0.009          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.142, 32.960  | 0.000, 0.114   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1.152, 22.150  | 0.000, 0.051   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 50             |                      |
| Week 2                                     | N                   | 49             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8.365, 5.987   | 0.017, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 6.1668, 0.8810 | 0.0394, 0.0048 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 7.168          | 0.011          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.091, 29.379  | 0.000, 0.323   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.840, 18.937  | 0.000, 0.040   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 48             |                      |
| Week 3                                     | N                   | 46             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9.133, 6.511   | 0.012, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 6.7302, 0.9923 | 0.0124, 0.0015 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 7.565          | 0.011          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.034, 29.431  | 0.000, 0.079   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 2.174, 22.728  | 0.006, 0.028   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 51             |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                       | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.0970               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8.937, 6.454   | 0.014, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 6.3738, 0.9014 | 0.0195, 0.0024 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 7.403          | 0.009          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.089, 25.944  | 0.000, 0.149   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1.510, 22.053  | 0.004, 0.038   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.



TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total 3-hydroxycotinine (ug/24hr) |                     |                     |                 |                      |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                    | Statistic           | Smokers             | Non-Smokers     | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                       | N                   | 50                  | 66              | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 7831.130, 5355.820  | 8.239, 3.926    |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 6001.9500, 848.8040 | 14.3955, 1.7720 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 7518.910            | 2.948           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 80.370, 31233.615   | 0.800, 84.568   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 795.900, 18631.300  | 1.140, 40.870   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 24              |                      |
| Week 2                                       | N                   | 49                  | 66              | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8569.600, 6203.500  | 11.439, 4.758   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 5412.4100, 773.2020 | 25.8488, 3.1818 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 7610.060            | 3.038           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 48.420, 22147.192   | 1.000, 191.422  |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 842.508, 19677.600  | 1.148, 43.240   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 16              |                      |
| Week 3                                       | N                   | 46                  | 66              | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8483.710, 5938.860  | 7.913, 4.073    |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 6120.1700, 902.3690 | 14.4330, 1.7766 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 6586.050            | 3.210           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 52.295, 27454.900   | 1.068, 89.830   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1258.180, 18489.900 | 1.350, 44.835   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 25              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                         | N                   | 50                  | 66              | 0.9843               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8179.590, 5975.970  | 9.197, 4.643    |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 5444.3900, 769.9540 | 15.9724, 1.9661 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 6813.150            | 3.307           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 60.362, 23472.700   | 1.067, 97.065   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 827.503, 20711.600  | 1.355, 42.982   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total 3-hydroxycotinine (nmol/24hr) |                     |                       |                   |                      |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                      | Statistic           | Smokers               | Non-Smokers       | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1   | N                   | 50                    | 66                | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 40745.400, 27866.300  | 42.869, 20.426    |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 31228.2000, 4416.3300 | 74.8998, 9.2195   |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 39120.900             | 15.336            |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 418.165, 162508.499   | 4.162, 440.007    |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 4141.070, 96938.400   | 5.931, 212.647    |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 24                |                      |
| Week 2   | N                   | 49                    | 66                | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 44587.600, 32276.800  | 59.515, 24.754    |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 28160.8000, 4022.9700 | 134.4910, 16.5547 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 39595.200             | 15.804            |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 251.929, 115231.840   | 5.203, 995.969    |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 4383.570, 102382.000  | 5.973, 224.978    |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 16                |                      |
| Week 3   | N                   | 46                    | 66                | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 44140.700, 30899.900  | 41.171, 21.193    |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 31843.2000, 4695.0300 | 75.0951, 9.2436   |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 34267.200             | 16.699            |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 272.091, 142847.845   | 5.557, 467.385    |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 6546.310, 96202.800   | 7.024, 233.277    |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 26                |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                           | N                   | 50                    | 66                | 0.9843               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 42558.500, 31093.000  | 47.852, 24.159    |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 28327.2000, 4006.0800 | 83.1043, 10.2294  |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 35448.800             | 17.204            |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 314.062, 122129.000   | 5.550, 505.029    |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 4305.500, 107763.000  | 7.048, 223.634    |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total 3-hydroxycotinine (ug/mg Creatinin) |                     |                |                |          |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| Timepoint  | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value* |
| Week 1   | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6.449, 4.438   | 0.006, NA      |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 4.6629, 0.6594 | 0.0097, 0.0012 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 5.375          | 0.002          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.076, 18.383  | 0.000, 0.052   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.370, 15.997  | 0.001, 0.022   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 24             |          |
| Week 2   | N                   | 49             | 66             | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6.772, 4.788   | 0.008, NA      |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 4.9259, 0.7037 | 0.0155, 0.0019 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 5.554          | 0.003          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.054, 20.024  | 0.000, 0.099   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.503, 18.134  | 0.001, 0.027   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 16             |          |
| Week 3   | N                   | 46             | 66             | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6.924, 4.762   | 0.005, 0.003   |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 5.3191, 0.7843 | 0.0079, 0.0010 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 5.015          | 0.002          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.046, 23.294  | 0.001, 0.050   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1.148, 17.524  | 0.001, 0.021   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 26             |          |
| Overall*   | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.3418   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6.692, 4.787   | 0.006, 0.003   |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 4.8008, 0.6789 | 0.0094, 0.0012 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 5.297          | 0.003          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.059, 20.195  | 0.001, 0.046   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.653, 16.414  | 0.001, 0.026   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234' for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminatig all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL.  
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| Biomarker: Total 3-hydroxycotinine (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                 |                |          |
|--|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|
| Timepoint  | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers    | P-value* |
| Week 1   | N                   | 50              | 66             | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 33.556, 23.089  | 0.030, NA      |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 24.2611, 3.4310 | 0.0506, 0.0062 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 27.964          | 0.010          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.395, 95.647   | 0.000, 0.271   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1.925, 83.232   | 0.005, 0.114   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 24             |          |
| Week 2   | N                   | 49              | 66             | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 35.235, 24.911  | 0.040, NA      |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 25.6293, 3.6613 | 0.0805, 0.0099 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 28.897          | 0.013          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.281, 104.185  | 0.000, 0.515   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 2.617, 94.351   | 0.005, 0.140   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 16             |          |
| Week 3   | N                   | 46              | 66             | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 36.028, 24.775  | 0.026, 0.015   |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 27.6752, 4.0805 | 0.0412, 0.0051 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 26.091          | 0.010          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.239, 121.199  | 0.005, 0.260   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 5.973, 91.177   | 0.005, 0.109   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 26             |          |
| Overall*   | N                   | 50              | 66             | 0.3433   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 34.818, 24.906  | 0.032, 0.017   |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 24.9784, 3.5325 | 0.0490, 0.0060 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 27.557          | 0.016          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.305, 105.075  | 0.003, 0.241   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 3.399, 83.402   | 0.005, 0.135   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free 3-hydroxycotinine (ug/24hr) |                     |                     |                 |          |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers             | Non-Smokers     | P-value* |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 50                  | 66              | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5745.430, 3051.120  | 6.880, 3.530    |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 4337.8600, 613.4660 | 11.5292, 1.4191 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 5379.730            | 2.763           |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 42.441, 20367.215   | 0.855, 67.936   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 645.000, 15778.200  | 1.030, 30.820   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 23              |          |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 49                  | 66              | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6615.880, 4719.000  | 9.154, 4.133    |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 4263.6400, 609.0920 | 20.5086, 2.5244 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 6368.090            | 2.918           |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 24.210, 18154.368   | 0.750, 152.350  |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 722.866, 15032.800  | 1.023, 31.960   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 18              |          |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 46                  | 66              | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6170.890, 4344.160  | 6.458, 3.634    |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 4218.9800, 622.0550 | 11.1448, 1.3718 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 5068.950            | 2.894           |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 21.379, 15121.480   | 0.990, 72.800   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 976.686, 14222.600  | 1.300, 31.610   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 31              |          |
| Overall*                                    | N                   | 50                  | 66              | 0.9308   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6093.850, 4444.840  | 7.498, 4.099    |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 3968.4900, 561.2300 | 12.6611, 1.5585 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 5310.140            | 3.179           |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 29.343, 17222.200   | 1.038, 76.940   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 696.229, 12433.200  | 1.303, 33.167   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free 3-hydroxycotinine (nmol/24hr) |                     |                       |                   |          |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|
| Timepoint                                     | Statistic           | Smokers               | Non-Smokers       | P-value* |
| Week 1  | N                   | 50                    | 66                | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 29893.500, 20557.700  | 35.797, 18.368    |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 22569.9000, 3191.8600 | 59.9865, 7.3838   |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 27990.700             | 14.373            |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 220.821, 105970.620   | 4.449, 353.471    |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 3355.940, 82094.200   | 5.359, 160.356    |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 23                |          |
| Week 2  | N                   | 49                    | 66                | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 34422.400, 24553.000  | 47.631, 21.505    |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 22183.7000, 3169.1100 | 106.7060, 13.1346 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 33133.100             | 15.180            |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 125.965, 94457.177    | 3.902, 793.718    |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 3761.070, 78215.800   | 5.323, 166.288    |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 18                |          |
| Week 3  | N                   | 46                    | 66                | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 32107.100, 22602.700  | 33.601, 18.909    |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 21951.4000, 3236.5500 | 57.9863, 7.1376   |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 26373.800             | 15.058            |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 111.235, 78677.060    | 5.151, 378.778    |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 5081.700, 74000.000   | 6.764, 164.467    |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 31                |          |
| Overall*                                      | N                   | 50                    | 66                | 0.9308   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 31706.300, 23126.500  | 39.009, 21.327    |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 20648.1000, 2920.0800 | 65.8755, 8.1087   |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 27628.600             | 16.540            |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 152.674, 89607.000    | 5.402, 400.319    |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 3622.480, 64690.100   | 6.778, 172.570    |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free 3-hydroxycotinine (ug/mg Creatinin) |                     |                |                |          |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| Timepoint   | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value* |
| Week 1  | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4.766, 3.274   | 0.005, NA      |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 3.4639, 0.4899 | 0.0080, 0.0010 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 4.258          | 0.002          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.040, 14.351  | 0.000, 0.042   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.300, 12.478  | 0.001, 0.019   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 23             |          |
| Week 2  | N                   | 49             | 66             | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5.168, 3.642   | 0.006, NA      |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 3.6621, 0.5232 | 0.0122, 0.0015 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 4.126          | 0.002          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.027, 15.297  | 0.000, 0.079   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.400, 12.899  | 0.001, 0.019   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 18             |          |
| Week 3  | N                   | 46             | 66             | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5.034, 3.484   | 0.004, 0.003   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 3.6689, 0.5410 | 0.0062, 0.0008 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3.689          | 0.002          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.019, 15.542  | 0.001, 0.041   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.770, 11.642  | 0.001, 0.017   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 31             |          |
| Overall*  | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.2607   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4.971, 3.566   | 0.005, 0.003   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 3.4521, 0.4882 | 0.0074, 0.0009 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 4.113          | 0.003          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.029, 14.264  | 0.001, 0.037   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.497, 12.705  | 0.001, 0.019   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
(Page 24 of ?)

| Biomarker: Free 3-hydroxycotinine (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                 |                |                      |
|---|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint   | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1  | N                   | 50              | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 24.797, 17.032  | 0.025, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 18.0226, 2.5488 | 0.0415, 0.0051 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 22.155          | 0.010          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.208, 74.668   | 0.000, 0.219   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1.561, 64.923   | 0.005, 0.099   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 23             |                      |
| Week 2  | N                   | 49              | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 26.891, 18.948  | 0.032, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 19.0536, 2.7219 | 0.0636, 0.0078 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 21.468          | 0.010          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.140, 79.590   | 0.000, 0.411   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 2.081, 67.113   | 0.005, 0.099   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 18             |                      |
| Week 3  | N                   | 46              | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 26.191, 18.128  | 0.022, 0.013   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 19.0893, 2.8146 | 0.0323, 0.0040 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 19.194          | 0.010          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.099, 80.865   | 0.005, 0.213   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 4.006, 60.573   | 0.005, 0.088   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 31             |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>                                | N                   | 50              | 66             | 0.2766               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 25.862, 18.548  | 0.026, 0.015   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 17.9615, 2.5401 | 0.0386, 0.0048 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 21.398          | 0.013          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.149, 74.215   | 0.003, 0.194   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 2.586, 66.106   | 0.005, 0.099   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.



TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: 3-hydroxycotinine glucuronide (nmol/24hr) |                     |                       |                 |                      |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint  | Statistic           | Smokers               | Non-Smokers     | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1   | N                   | 49                    | 54              | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 11096.200, 6918.750   | 9.097, NA       |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 10472.9000, 1496.1300 | 17.1446, 2.3331 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 8366.020              | 2.082           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 197.400, 56537.828    | 0.000, 86.504   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 757.770, 26230.400    | 0.000, 52.260   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 23              |                      |
| Week 2   | N                   | 49                    | 60              | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 10165.200, 7180.450   | 13.441, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 7498.0900, 1071.1600  | 30.2054, 3.8995 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 8992.600              | 1.533           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 126.000, 38811.750    | 0.000, 202.270  |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 622.537, 24231.800    | 0.000, 60.436   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 18              |                      |
| Week 3   | N                   | 45                    | 62              | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 12310.200, 8164.710   | 8.214, NA       |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 11374.8000, 1695.6600 | 18.5892, 2.3608 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 8468.660              | 0.995           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 160.868, 64170.700    | 0.000, 88.660   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1725.520, 31402.400   | 0.000, 42.273   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 31              |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>                                 | N                   | 50                    | 65              | 0.8759               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 10913.700, 7675.780   | 9.891, NA       |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 8872.2500, 1254.7300  | 19.2777, 2.3911 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 9018.320              | 2.395           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 161.423, 49042.900    | 0.000, 104.787  |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 828.268, 27011.000    | 0.000, 49.847   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: 3-hydroxycotinine glucuronide (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                |                |                      |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint  | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1   | N                   | 49             | 54             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8.953, 5.755   | 0.006, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 7.6799, 1.0971 | 0.0113, 0.0015 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 6.754          | 0.002          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.182, 37.904  | 0.000, 0.053   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.365, 24.215  | 0.000, 0.034   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 23             |                      |
| Week 2   | N                   | 49             | 60             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8.344, 5.542   | 0.009, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 7.7423, 1.1060 | 0.0187, 0.0024 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 5.726          | 0.001          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.141, 37.773  | 0.000, 0.105   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.539, 24.592  | 0.000, 0.047   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 18             |                      |
| Week 3   | N                   | 45             | 62             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 10.066, 6.491  | 0.005, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 9.7261, 1.4499 | 0.0101, 0.0013 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 6.677          | 0.001          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.141, 41.198  | 0.000, 0.050   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1.718, 30.778  | 0.000, 0.030   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 31             |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>                                       | N                   | 50             | 65             | 0.7982               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9.000, 6.118   | 0.006, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 7.9341, 1.1220 | 0.0115, 0.0014 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 6.640          | 0.002          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.156, 38.958  | 0.000, 0.052   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.813, 26.074  | 0.000, 0.036   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: 3-hydroxycotinine glucuronide (nmol/L) |                     |                  |             |                      |
|---|---------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint   | Statistic           | Smokers          | Non-Smokers | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1  | N                   | 49               | 54          | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6895.8, 4024.9   | 5.9, NA     |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 7654.61, 1093.52 | 14.15, 1.93 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 5136.9           | 1.9         |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 79.6, 48117.3    | 0.0, 98.3   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 649.9, 16292.2   | 0.0, 21.9   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 23          |                      |
| Week 2  | N                   | 49               | 60          | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6711.8, 4641.4   | 8.7, NA     |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 5108.69, 729.81  | 24.88, 3.21 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 5545.9           | 1.6         |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 140.0, 23215.8   | 0.0, 179.0  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 596.3, 15749.0   | 0.0, 36.5   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 18          |                      |
| Week 3  | N                   | 45               | 62          | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 7528.7, 4762.9   | 4.5, NA     |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 8062.18, 1201.84 | 10.28, 1.31 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 5225.9           | 0.5         |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 153.5, 40612.0   | 0.0, 68.2   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 927.7, 29168.5   | 0.0, 24.5   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 31          |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                              | N                   | 50               | 65          | 0.6395               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6902.1, 4770.7   | 6.3, NA     |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 5566.90, 787.28  | 14.01, 1.74 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 5704.9           | 1.6         |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 144.5, 25999.9   | 0.0, 83.3   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 640.7, 19989.6   | 0.0, 22.2   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total NNAL (pg/24hr) |                     |                          |                       |          |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Timepoint                       | Statistic           | Smokers                  | Non-Smokers           | P-value* |
| Week 1                          | N                   | 49                       | 66                    | 0.0000   |
|                                 | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 860759.000, 585425.000   | 14427.700, 10836.700  |          |
|                                 | SD, SE              | 613472.0000, 87638.9000  | 21975.5000, 2704.9900 |          |
|                                 | MEDIAN              | 785030.000               | 9870.000              |          |
|                                 | MIN, MAX            | 8460.000, 2307613.000    | 3180.000, 181986.000  |          |
|                                 | 5%, 95%             | 37125.000, 2084330.000   | 4680.000, 21000.000   |          |
|                                 | BLQ Values Included | 1                        | 59                    |          |
| Week 3                          | N                   | 46                       | 66                    | 0.0000   |
|                                 | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 914458.000, 627899.000   | 14417.800, 12348.400  |          |
|                                 | SD, SE              | 709365.0000, 104590.0000 | 10349.1000, 1273.8800 |          |
|                                 | MEDIAN              | 783064.000               | 12000.000             |          |
|                                 | MIN, MAX            | 6288.000, 4046406.000    | 4500.000, 61490.000   |          |
|                                 | 5%, 95%             | 97520.000, 1964160.000   | 6408.000, 28440.000   |          |
|                                 | BLQ Values Included | 1                        | 59                    |          |
| Overall*                        | N                   | 50                       | 66                    | 0.1165   |
|                                 | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 874402.000, 615372.000   | 14422.800, 11984.200  |          |
|                                 | SD, SE              | 592616.0000, 83808.5000  | 12891.4000, 1586.8300 |          |
|                                 | MEDIAN              | 839770.000               | 11130.000             |          |
|                                 | MIN, MAX            | 7374.000, 2468210.000    | 3840.000, 97218.000   |          |
|                                 | 5%, 95%             | 66085.000, 2080140.000   | 6400.000, 30583.000   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., <1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker Total NNAL (pmol/24hr) |                     |                     |                   |                      |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                        | Statistic           | Smokers             | Non-Smokers       | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                           | N                   | 49                  | 66                | 0.0000               |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4114.430, 2798.330  | 68.965, 51.799    |                      |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 2932.4000, 418.9140 | 105.0430, 12.9299 |                      |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 3752.440            | 47.179            |                      |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 40.439, 11030.390   | 15.200, 869.893   |                      |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 177.458, 9963.110   | 22.370, 100.380   |                      |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 1                   | 59                |                      |
| Week 3                           | N                   | 46                  | 66                | 0.0000               |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4371.110, 3001.360  | 68.917, 59.025    |                      |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 3390.7700, 499.9410 | 49.4686, 6.0892   |                      |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 3743.050            | 57.360            |                      |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 30.057, 19341.821   | 21.510, 293.922   |                      |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 466.146, 9388.690   | 30.630, 135.943   |                      |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 1                   | 59                |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>             | N                   | 50                  | 66                | 0.1159               |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4179.640, 2941.480  | 68.941, 57.285    |                      |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 2832.7000, 400.5040 | 61.6210, 7.5850   |                      |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 4014.100            | 53.202            |                      |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 35.248, 11798.000   | 18.355, 464.702   |                      |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 315.887, 9943.070   | 30.592, 146.187   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total NNAL (pg/mg Creatinin) |                     |                   |                 | P-value* |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------|
| Timepoint                               | Statistic           | Smokers           | Non-Smokers     |          |
| Week 1                                  | N                   | 49                | 66              | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 738.054, 487.673  | 10.548, 7.669   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 585.2480, 83.6069 | 16.2628, 2.0018 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 625.442           | 9.003           |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 7.958, 2575.145   | 1.932, 134.956  |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 30.892, 2010.240  | 2.683, 17.699   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 1                 | 59              |          |
| Week 3                                  | N                   | 46                | 66              | 0.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 721.933, 503.456  | 11.157, 8.773   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 524.1050, 77.2750 | 9.2533, 1.1390  |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 580.019           | 8.596           |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 5.525, 2275.640   | 2.158, 53.767   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 65.031, 2004.780  | 2.923, 30.000   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 1                 | 59              |          |
| Overall*                                | N                   | 50                | 66              | 0.0039   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 726.768, 500.586  | 10.853, 8.600   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 532.2830, 75.2762 | 9.7040, 1.1945  |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 617.106           | 8.560           |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 6.742, 2250.750   | 2.131, 70.371   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 43.687, 1877.500  | 3.508, 27.562   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminatig all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total NNAL (pmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                |                |                      |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                               | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                  | N                   | 49             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3.528, 2.331   | 0.050, 0.037   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2.7975, 0.3996 | 0.0777, 0.0096 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2.990          | 0.043          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.038, 12.309  | 0.009, 0.645   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.148, 9.609   | 0.013, 0.085   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 1              | 59             |                      |
| Week 3                                  | N                   | 46             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3.451, 2.406   | 0.053, 0.042   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2.5053, 0.3694 | 0.0442, 0.0054 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2.773          | 0.041          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.026, 10.878  | 0.010, 0.257   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.311, 9.583   | 0.014, 0.143   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 1              | 59             |                      |
| Overall <sup>a</sup>                    | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.0039               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3.474, 2.393   | 0.052, 0.041   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2.5443, 0.3598 | 0.0464, 0.0057 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2.950          | 0.042          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.032, 10.759  | 0.010, 0.337   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.209, 8.975   | 0.017, 0.132   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>a</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free NNAL (pg/24hr) |                     |                         |                      | P value <sup>a</sup> |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                      | Statistic           | Smokers                 | Non-Smokers          |                      |
| Week 1                         | N                   | 50                      | 66                   | 0.0000               |
|                                | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 249288.000, 181853.000  | 11517.800, 10146.400 |                      |
|                                | SD, SE              | 180187.0000, 25482.3000 | 6048.7800, 744.5530  |                      |
|                                | MEDIAN              | 224364.000              | 9240.000             |                      |
|                                | MIN, MAX            | 8460.000, 852355.000    | 3180.000, 30796.800  |                      |
|                                | 5%, 95%             | 23940.000, 649460.000   | 4800.000, 22800.000  |                      |
|                                | BLQ Values Included | 2                       | 62                   |                      |
| Week 3                         | N                   | 46                      | 66                   | 0.0000               |
|                                | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 278384.000, 210748.000  | 14085.400, 12211.000 |                      |
|                                | SD, SE              | 174392.0000, 25712.7000 | 9300.8400, 1144.8500 |                      |
|                                | MEDIAN              | 241481.000              | 12090.000            |                      |
|                                | MIN, MAX            | 6288.000, 781704.000    | 4500.000, 57240.000  |                      |
|                                | 5%, 95%             | 52440.000, 558700.000   | 5940.000, 28440.000  |                      |
|                                | BLQ Values Included | 1                       | 62                   |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>           | N                   | 50                      | 66                   | 0.1077               |
|                                | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 259455.000, 199547.000  | 12801.600, 11589.200 |                      |
|                                | SD, SE              | 160409.0000, 22685.3000 | 6057.8600, 745.6710  |                      |
|                                | MEDIAN              | 239327.000              | 11217.000            |                      |
|                                | MIN, MAX            | 7374.000, 589956.000    | 3840.000, 32310.000  |                      |
|                                | 5%, 95%             | 47776.000, 584079.000   | 6450.000, 24998.400  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1,234' will be used as '1,234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.



TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free NNAL (pmol/24hr) |                     |                    |                 | P-value* |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------|
| Timepoint                        | Statistic           | Smokers            | Non-Smokers     |          |
| Week 1                           | N                   | 50                 | 66              | 0.0000   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1191.600, 869.259  | 55.055, 48.500  |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 861.2930, 121.8050 | 28.9132, 3.5590 |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 1072.460           | 44.168          |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 40.439, 4074.257   | 15.200, 147.209 |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 114.433, 3104.420  | 22.944, 108.984 |          |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 2                  | 62              |          |
| Week 3                           | N                   | 46                 | 66              | 0.0000   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1330.680, 1007.380 | 67.328, 58.369  |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 833.5930, 122.9070 | 44.4580, 5.4724 |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 1154.280           | 57.790          |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 30.057, 3736.545   | 21.510, 273.607 |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 250.663, 2670.590  | 28.393, 135.943 |          |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 1                  | 62              |          |
| Overall*                         | N                   | 50                 | 66              | 0.1070   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1240.200, 953.832  | 61.192, 55.397  |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 766.7570, 108.4360 | 28.9566, 3.5643 |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 1143.980           | 53.618          |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 35.248, 2819.990   | 18.355, 154.442 |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 228.369, 2791.900  | 30.831, 119.493 |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminatig all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free NNAL (pg/mg Creatinin) |                     |                   |                |                      |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                              | Statistic           | Smokers           | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                 | N                   | 50                | 66             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 219.163, 150.676  | 8.520, 7.180   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 181.7280, 25.7002 | 5.1180, 0.6300 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 178.751           | 8.222          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 7.958, 813.359    | 1.932, 29.814  |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 13.730, 612.755   | 2.911, 17.143  |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 2                 | 62             |                      |
| Week 3                                 | N                   | 46                | 66             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 226.894, 168.981  | 10.544, 8.676  |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 159.6470, 23.5386 | 6.8346, 0.8413 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 194.555           | 9.325          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 5.525, 724.324    | 2.158, 30.264  |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 47.240, 547.012   | 2.923, 29.412  |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 1                 | 62             |                      |
| Overall*                               | N                   | 50                | 66             | 0.0016               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 223.061, 162.757  | 9.532, 8.256   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 167.5170, 23.6904 | 5.0078, 0.6164 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 185.127           | 8.678          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 6.742, 768.842    | 2.364, 23.043  |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 34.373, 535.268   | 3.183, 19.673  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234' for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminatig all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free NNAL (pmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                |                | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                              | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    |                      |
| Week 1                                 | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.048, 0.720   | 0.041, 0.034   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 0.8687, 0.1229 | 0.0245, 0.0030 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 0.855          | 0.039          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.038, 3.888   | 0.009, 0.143   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.066, 2.929   | 0.014, 0.082   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 2              | 62             |                      |
| Week 3                                 | N                   | 46             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.085, 0.807   | 0.050, 0.041   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 0.7631, 0.1125 | 0.0326, 0.0040 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 0.930          | 0.045          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.026, 3.462   | 0.010, 0.145   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.226, 2.615   | 0.014, 0.141   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 1              | 62             |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                   | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.0017               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.066, 0.778   | 0.046, 0.040   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 0.8008, 0.1132 | 0.0239, 0.0029 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 0.885          | 0.042          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.032, 3.675   | 0.011, 0.110   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.164, 2.559   | 0.015, 0.094   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: NNAL-Glucuronide (pmol/L) |                     |                 |               |                      |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                            | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers   | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                               | N                   | 49              | 62            | 0.0000               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1889.1, NA      | 17.8, NA      |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 1803.06, 257.58 | 111.46, 14.16 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 1564.5          | 0.0           |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 0.0, 7462.5     | 0.0, 859.0    |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 35.9, 5782.8    | 0.0, 13.4     |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 2               | 62            |                      |
| Week 3                               | N                   | 46              | 64            | 0.0000               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1872.0, NA      | 3.7, NA       |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 1907.93, 281.31 | 15.05, 1.88   |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 1352.5          | 0.0           |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 0.0, 9536.6     | 0.0, 99.9     |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 35.4, 5911.9    | 0.0, 28.2     |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 1               | 62            |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>                 | N                   | 50              | 66            | 0.5865               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1859.5, NA      | 10.2, NA      |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 1623.98, 229.67 | 54.69, 6.73   |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 1521.7          | 0.0           |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 0.0, 5778.3     | 0.0, 429.5    |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 29.9, 5668.4    | 0.0, 28.0     |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: NNAL-Glucuronide (pmol/24hr) |                     |                     |                   |                      |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                               | Statistic           | Smokers             | Non-Smokers       | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                  | N                   | 49                  | 62                | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2908.930, NA        | 17.964, NA        |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2273.5200, 324.7890 | 108.8050, 13.8183 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2416.280            | 0.000             |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.000, 8788.668     | 0.000, 841.820    |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 98.725, 7630.840    | 0.000, 21.417     |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 2                   | 62                |                      |
| Week 3                                  | N                   | 46                  | 64                | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3040.440, NA        | 7.025, NA         |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2849.3100, 420.1080 | 29.5386, 3.6923   |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2468.520            | 0.000             |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.000, 17356.612    | 0.000, 168.831    |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 65.136, 6821.100    | 0.000, 36.120     |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 1                   | 62                |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                    | N                   | 50                  | 66                | 0.5845               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2940.090, NA        | 11.844, NA        |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2262.4900, 319.9650 | 54.6839, 6.7311   |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2635.940            | 0.000             |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.000, 10073.400    | 0.000, 420.910    |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 59.593, 7804.880    | 0.000, 80.217     |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: NNAL-Glucuronide (pmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                |                |                      |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                     | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1  | N                   | 49             | 62             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2.466, NA      | 0.013, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2.0265, 0.2895 | 0.0801, 0.0102 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2.190          | 0.000          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.000, 8.643   | 0.000, 0.624   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.082, 7.656   | 0.000, 0.009   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 2              | 62             |                      |
| Week 3  | N                   | 46             | 64             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2.366, NA      | 0.006, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1.9608, 0.2891 | 0.0269, 0.0034 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 1.823          | 0.000          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.000, 9.761   | 0.000, 0.171   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.043, 6.216   | 0.000, 0.019   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 1              | 62             |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                          | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.4528               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2.409, NA      | 0.009, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1.8649, 0.2637 | 0.0409, 0.0050 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 1.986          | 0.000          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.000, 7.312   | 0.000, 0.312   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.051, 6.478   | 0.000, 0.065   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Nicotine (nmol/24hr) |                     |                      |                 | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                             | Statistic           | Smokers              | Non-Smokers     |                      |
| Week 1                                | N                   | 6                    | 3               | 0.0282               |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 13340.100, 10943.400 | 31.361, 28.707  |                      |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 8949.6800, 3653.6900 | 14.0233, 8.0963 |                      |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 10205.000            | 38.100          |                      |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 5497.128, 25327.788  | 15.240, 40.742  |                      |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 5497.130, 25327.800  | 15.240, 40.742  |                      |
|                                       | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 3               |                      |
| Week 2                                | N                   | 6                    | 5               | 0.0081               |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 12369.000, 11224.600 | 40.565, 40.139  |                      |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 5727.7200, 2338.3300 | 6.8172, 3.0487  |                      |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 11942.600            | 36.830          |                      |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 6300.791, 19866.660  | 34.925, 51.376  |                      |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 6300.790, 19866.700  | 34.925, 51.376  |                      |
|                                       | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 4               |                      |
| Week 3                                | N                   | 5                    | 7               | 0.0058               |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9383.020, 8059.170   | 29.054, 27.748  |                      |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 4868.4500, 2177.2400 | 9.1357, 3.4530  |                      |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 9143.680             | 26.213          |                      |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 2723.706, 14156.770  | 16.002, 40.640  |                      |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 2723.710, 14156.800  | 16.002, 40.640  |                      |
|                                       | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 7               |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                  | N                   | 6                    | 7               | 0.8303               |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 12229.600, 10705.600 | 31.847, 31.289  |                      |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 6469.9800, 2641.3600 | 6.2904, 2.3775  |                      |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 11297.300            | 33.528          |                      |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 4876.530, 19783.700  | 22.860, 39.298  |                      |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 4876.530, 19783.700  | 22.860, 39.298  |                      |
|                                       |                     |                      |                 |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Nicotine (ug/24hr) |                     |                     |                |                      |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                           | Statistic           | Smokers             | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                              | N                   | 6                   | 3              | 0.0282               |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2163.760, 1775.030  | 5.087, 4.656   |                      |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 1451.6400, 592.6290 | 2.2745, 1.3132 |                      |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 1655.260            | 6.180          |                      |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 891.634, 4108.167   | 2.472, 6.608   |                      |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 891.634, 4108.170   | 2.472, 6.608   |                      |
|                                     | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 3              |                      |
| Week 2                              | N                   | 6                   | 5              | 0.0081               |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2006.250, 1820.620  | 6.580, 6.511   |                      |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 929.0360, 379.2770  | 1.1057, 0.4945 |                      |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 1937.100            | 5.974          |                      |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 1021.988, 3222.372  | 5.665, 8.333   |                      |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 1021.990, 3222.370  | 5.665, 8.333   |                      |
|                                     | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 4              |                      |
| Week 3                              | N                   | 5                   | 7              | 0.0058               |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1521.930, 1307.200  | 4.713, 4.501   |                      |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 789.6630, 353.1480  | 1.4816, 0.5600 |                      |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 1483.110            | 4.252          |                      |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 441.785, 2296.228   | 2.596, 6.592   |                      |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 441.785, 2296.230   | 2.596, 6.592   |                      |
|                                     | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 7              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                | N                   | 6                   | 7              | 0.8303               |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1983.640, 1736.450  | 5.166, 5.075   |                      |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 1049.4300, 428.4280 | 1.0202, 0.3856 |                      |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 1832.430            | 5.439          |                      |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 790.974, 3208.920   | 3.708, 6.374   |                      |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 790.974, 3208.920   | 3.708, 6.374   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminatig all BLQ values for the overall statistics.



TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Nicotine (nmol/24hr) |                     | Smokers              | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                            | Statistic           |                      |                |                      |
| Week 1                               | N                   | 6                    | 3              | 0.0282               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9618.830, 7479.920   | 7.072, 6.609   |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 7409.9900, 3025.1100 | 3.0623, 1.7680 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 6290.340             | 6.936          |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 3259.536, 19895.897  | 4.080, 10.200  |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 3259.540, 19895.900  | 4.080, 10.200  |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 3              |                      |
| Week 2                               | N                   | 6                    | 2              | 0.0668               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8208.240, 7076.090   | 7.548, 6.393   |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 4490.9800, 1833.4400 | 5.6738, 4.0120 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 8354.880             | 7.548          |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 3484.431, 13388.466  | 3.536, 11.560  |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 3484.430, 13388.500  | 3.536, 11.560  |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 2              |                      |
| Week 3                               | N                   | 5                    | 4              | 0.0200               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6005.220, 5280.690   | 7.076, 6.689   |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 2926.7700, 1308.8900 | 2.7799, 1.3899 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 7103.310             | 6.569          |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 2126.580, 8844.885   | 4.284, 10.880  |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 2126.580, 8844.890   | 4.284, 10.880  |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 4              |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>                 | N                   | 6                    | 6              | 1.0000               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8471.510, 7224.180   | 8.359, 7.845   |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 5060.2400, 2065.8400 | 2.9810, 1.2170 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 7066.450             | 8.609          |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 3555.830, 15498.700  | 3.967, 11.560  |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 3555.830, 15498.700  | 3.967, 11.560  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Nicotine (ug/24hr) |                     | Smokers             | Non-Smokers    | P-value* |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------|
| Timepoint                          | Statistic           |                     |                |          |
| Week 1                             | N                   | 6                   | 3              | 0.0282   |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1560.170, 1213.240  | 1.147, 1.072   |          |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 1201.9000, 490.6730 | 0.4964, 0.2866 |          |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1020.290            | 1.125          |          |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 528.697, 3227.114   | 0.662, 1.654   |          |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 528.697, 3227.110   | 0.662, 1.654   |          |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 3              |          |
| Week 2                             | N                   | 6                   | 2              | 0.0668   |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1331.380, 1147.740  | 1.225, 1.037   |          |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 728.4370, 297.3830  | 0.9199, 0.6505 |          |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1355.160            | 1.225          |          |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 565.175, 2171.609   | 0.574, 1.875   |          |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 565.175, 2171.610   | 0.574, 1.875   |          |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 2              |          |
| Week 3                             | N                   | 5                   | 4              | 0.0200   |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 974.047, 856.528    | 1.148, 1.085   |          |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 474.7230, 212.3020  | 0.4509, 0.2255 |          |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1152.160            | 1.066          |          |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 344.931, 1434.640   | 0.695, 1.765   |          |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 344.931, 1434.640   | 0.695, 1.765   |          |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 4              |          |
| Overall*                           | N                   | 6                   | 6              | 1.0000   |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1374.080, 1171.760  | 1.356, 1.273   |          |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 820.7720, 335.0790  | 0.4833, 0.1973 |          |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1146.180            | 1.396          |          |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 576.756, 2513.890   | 0.644, 1.875   |          |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 576.756, 2513.890   | 0.644, 1.875   |          |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 4              |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

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TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Cotinine (nmol/24hr) |                     |                       |                | P-value* |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------|
| Timepoint                             | Statistic           | Smokers               | Non-Smokers    |          |
| Week 1                                | N                   | 6                     | 6              | 0.0051   |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 21538.800, 17732.700  | 22,473, 20,850 |          |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 11226.9000, 4583.3600 | 9,6010, 3,9196 |          |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 21849.600             | 19,360         |          |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 3897.624, 34631.742   | 13,200, 35,288 |          |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 3897.620, 34631.700   | 13,200, 35,288 |          |
|                                       | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 6              |          |
| Week 2                                | N                   | 6                     | 7              | 0.0034   |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 21942.800, 19820.900  | 25,654, 23,904 |          |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 8654.6000, 3533.2300  | 9,4756, 3,5815 |          |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 25091.500             | 30,250         |          |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 6895.195, 28995.975   | 11,440, 37,400 |          |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 6895.200, 28996.000   | 11,440, 37,400 |          |
|                                       | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 7              |          |
| Week 3                                | N                   | 5                     | 7              | 0.0058   |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 18359.900, 13658.400  | 22,446, 21,506 |          |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 11454.7000, 5122.7000 | 7,1197, 2,6910 |          |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 20410.500             | 20,680         |          |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 2437.770, 31425.320   | 13,860, 32,010 |          |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 2437.770, 31425.300   | 13,860, 32,010 |          |
|                                       | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 7              |          |
| Overall*                              | N                   | 6                     | 8              | 0.8983   |
|                                       | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 20878.300, 17708.700  | 23,599, 22,442 |          |
|                                       | SD, SE              | 9961.1900, 4066.6400  | 7,6547, 2,7064 |          |
|                                       | MEDIAN              | 22902.100             | 23,467         |          |
|                                       | MIN, MAX            | 4410.200, 31587.800   | 12,833, 33,457 |          |
|                                       | 5%, 95%             | 4410.200, 31587.800   | 12,833, 33,457 |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Cotinine (ug/24hr) |                     |                     |                | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                           | Statistic           | Smokers             | Non-Smokers    |                      |
| Week 1                              | N                   | 6                   | 6              | 0.0051               |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3795.140, 3124.500  | 3,960, 3,674   |                      |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 1978.1800, 807.5880 | 1,6917, 0.6906 |                      |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 3849.890            | 3,412          |                      |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 686.761, 6102.113   | 2,326, 6,218   |                      |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 686.761, 6102.110   | 2,326, 6,218   |                      |
|                                     | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 6              |                      |
| Week 2                              | N                   | 6                   | 7              | 0.0034               |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3866.320, 3492.440  | 4,520, 4,212   |                      |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 1524.9400, 622.5540 | 1,6696, 0.6310 |                      |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 4421.120            | 5,330          |                      |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 1214.933, 5109.091  | 2,016, 6,590   |                      |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 1214.930, 5109.090  | 2,016, 6,590   |                      |
|                                     | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 7              |                      |
| Week 3                              | N                   | 5                   | 7              | 0.0058               |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3235.010, 2406.610  | 3,955, 3,789   |                      |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 2018.3200, 902.6200 | 1,2545, 0.4742 |                      |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 3596.320            | 3,644          |                      |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 429.535, 5537.141   | 2,442, 5,640   |                      |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 429.535, 5537.140   | 2,442, 5,640   |                      |
|                                     | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 7              |                      |
| Overall*                            | N                   | 6                   | 8              | 0.8983               |
|                                     | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3678.750, 3120.270  | 4,158, 3,954   |                      |
|                                     | SD, SE              | 1755.1600, 716.5410 | 1,3489, 0.4769 |                      |
|                                     | MEDIAN              | 4035.340            | 4,135          |                      |
|                                     | MIN, MAX            | 777.076, 5565.770   | 2,261, 5,895   |                      |
|                                     | 5%, 95%             | 777.076, 5565.770   | 2,261, 5,895   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Cotinine (nmol/24hr) |                     | Smokers              | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                            | Statistic           |                      |                |                      |
| Week 1                               | N                   | 6                    | 7              | 0.0034               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8116.240, 7377.370   | 9.819, 7.923   |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 3337.3900, 1362.4800 | 8.2449, 3.1163 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 9239.020             | 7.062          |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 3100.528, 11659.550  | 3.720, 27.797  |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 3100.530, 11659.600  | 3.720, 27.797  |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 6              |                      |
| Week 2                               | N                   | 6                    | 8              | 0.0024               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8657.220, 8169.360   | 7.179, 6.747   |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 3203.9800, 1308.0200 | 2.4766, 0.8756 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 8162.920             | 7.673          |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 4574.775, 13936.670  | 3.224, 10.540  |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 4574.780, 13936.700  | 3.224, 10.540  |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 8              |                      |
| Week 3                               | N                   | 5                    | 7              | 0.0058               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 7331.940, 6175.170   | 6.454, 6.143   |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 4110.3900, 1838.2200 | 2.2246, 0.8408 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 7564.870             | 5.828          |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 2098.704, 12059.465  | 3.906, 9.920   |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 2098.700, 12059.500  | 3.906, 9.920   |                      |
|                                      | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 7              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                 | N                   | 6                    | 8              | 1.0000               |
|                                      | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8075.000, 7437.280   | 7.852, 7.377   |                      |
|                                      | SD, SE              | 3105.3600, 1267.7600 | 2.8719, 1.0154 |                      |
|                                      | MEDIAN              | 9222.000             | 7.854          |                      |
|                                      | MIN, MAX            | 3258.000, 10736.400  | 3.617, 13.134  |                      |
|                                      | 5%, 95%             | 3258.000, 10736.400  | 3.617, 13.134  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Cotinine (ug/24hr) |                     |                    |                |                      |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                          | Statistic           | Smokers            | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                             | N                   | 6                  | 7              | 0.0034               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1430.080, 1299.890 | 1.730, 1.396   |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 588.0490, 240.0700 | 1.4529, 0.5492 |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1627.920           | 1.244          |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 546.313, 2054.413  | 0.655, 4.898   |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 546.313, 2054.410  | 0.655, 4.898   |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                  | 6              |                      |
| Week 2                             | N                   | 6                  | 8              | 0.0024               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1525.400, 1439.440 | 1.265, 1.189   |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 564.5420, 230.4730 | 0.4362, 0.1542 |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1438.310           | 1.352          |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 806.075, 2455.641  | 0.568, 1.857   |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 806.075, 2455.640  | 0.568, 1.857   |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                  | 8              |                      |
| Week 3                             | N                   | 5                  | 7              | 0.0058               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1291.890, 1088.070 | 1.137, 1.082   |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 724.2500, 323.8950 | 0.3920, 0.1482 |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1332.930           | 1.027          |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 369.792, 2124.878  | 0.688, 1.748   |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 369.792, 2124.880  | 0.688, 1.748   |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                  | 7              |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>               | N                   | 6                  | 8              | 1.0000               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1422.820, 1310.450 | 1.383, 1.300   |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 547.1660, 223.3790 | 0.5060, 0.1789 |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 1624.920           | 1.384          |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 574.060, 1891.760  | 0.637, 2.314   |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 574.060, 1891.760  | 0.637, 2.314   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total 3-hydroxycotinine (nmol/24hr) |                     |                        |                  |                      |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                      | Statistic           | Smokers                | Non-Smokers      | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1   | N                   | 6                      | 5                | 0.0081               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 33202.000, 29446.300   | 54.413, 41.136   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 16444.0000, 6713.2200  | 46.9354, 20.9901 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 32778.000              | 39.779           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 11447.120, 59281.220   | 14.880, 132.925  |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 11447.100, 59281.200   | 14.880, 132.925  |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                      | 3                |                      |
| Week 2   | N                   | 6                      | 5                | 0.0081               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 34757.100, 29644.700   | 35.146, 29.986   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 23109.7000, 9434.5000  | 22.0406, 9.8569  |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 28940.000              | 35.650           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 13685.048, 78161.850   | 12.896, 70.392   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 13685.000, 78161.900   | 12.896, 70.392   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                      | 4                |                      |
| Week 3   | N                   | 5                      | 5                | 0.0122               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 25853.900, 18736.600   | 27.836, 26.364   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 24683.3000, 11038.7000 | 9.8852, 4.4208   |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 16042.200              | 25.594           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 5906.262, 68488.280    | 15.624, 39.680   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 5906.260, 68488.300    | 15.624, 39.680   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                      | 5                |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>                           | N                   | 6                      | 6                | 0.6889               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 32057.000, 27264.900   | 49.377, 38.249   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 20295.1000, 8285.4600  | 42.9212, 17.5225 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 25716.000              | 37.165           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 10346.100, 68643.800   | 14.467, 132.925  |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 10346.100, 68643.800   | 14.467, 132.925  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total 3-hydroxycotinine (ng/24hr) |                     |                      |                |          |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------|
| Timepoint                                    | Statistic           | Smokers              | Non-Smokers    | P-value* |
| Week 1                                       | N                   | 6                    | 5              | 0.0081   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6381.420, 5659.580   | 10.458, 7.907  |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 3160.5300, 1290.2800 | 9.0208, 4.0342 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 6299.940             | 7.646          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 2200.136, 11393.850  | 2.860, 25.548  |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 2200.140, 11393.900  | 2.860, 25.548  |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 3              |          |
| Week 2                                       | N                   | 6                    | 5              | 0.0081   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6680.320, 5697.710   | 6.755, 5.764   |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 4441.6900, 1813.3100 | 4.2360, 1.8944 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 5562.270             | 6.852          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 2630.266, 15022.708  | 2.479, 13.529  |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 2630.270, 15022.700  | 2.479, 13.529  |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 4              |          |
| Week 3                                       | N                   | 5                    | 5              | 0.0122   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4969.130, 3601.180   | 5.350, 5.067   |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 4744.1200, 2121.6400 | 1.8999, 0.8496 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 3083.320             | 4.919          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 1135.184, 13163.447  | 3.003, 7.626   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1135.180, 13163.400  | 3.003, 7.626   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 5              |          |
| Overall*                                     | N                   | 6                    | 6              | 0.6889   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6161.340, 5240.300   | 9.490, 7.352   |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 3900.7100, 1592.4600 | 8.2493, 3.3678 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 4942.610             | 7.144          |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 1988.530, 13193.300  | 2.781, 25.548  |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1988.530, 13193.300  | 2.781, 25.548  |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., <1.234) will be used as 1.234) for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.



TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free 3-hydroxycotinine (nmol/24hr) |                     |                       |                 |                      |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                     | Statistic           | Smokers               | Non-Smokers     | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1  | N                   | 6                     | 8               | 0.0024               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 27286.800, 24423.200  | 27.743, 20.815  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 13018.2000, 5314.6700 | 19.8790, 7.0283 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 26551.000             | 23.760          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 9903.928, 47408.910   | 5.880, 56.550   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 9903.930, 47408.900   | 5.880, 56.550   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 0               |                      |
| Week 2  | N                   | 6                     | 7               | 0.0034               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 28780.800, 23570.900  | 26.811, 22.854  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 20864.7000, 8517.9700 | 15.6177, 5.9029 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 24714.300             | 23.120          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 9062.489, 67799.170   | 10.712, 47.850  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 9062.490, 67799.200   | 10.712, 47.850  |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 0               |                      |
| Week 3  | N                   | 5                     | 5               | 0.0122               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 20684.400, 15880.900  | 22.055, 19.578  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 17932.5000, 8019.6800 | 11.5204, 5.1521 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 13910.500             | 18.228          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 5533.662, 51582.300   | 9.450, 36.375   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 5533.660, 51582.300   | 9.450, 36.375   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 0               |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                          | N                   | 6                     | 8               | 0.8983               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 26279.500, 22293.300  | 23.547, 19.730  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 16487.3000, 6730.9100 | 13.4248, 4.7464 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 21636.100             | 24.725          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 8166.690, 55596.800   | 8.681, 38.675   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 8166.690, 55596.800   | 8.681, 38.675   |                      |
|   |                     |                       |                 |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free 3-hydroxycotinine (ug/24hr) |                     |                      |                |                      |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers              | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 6                    | 8              | 0.0024               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5244.520, 4694.150   | 5.332, 4.000   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2502.1100, 1021.4800 | 3.8207, 1.3508 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 5103.110             | 4.567          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1903.535, 9111.993   | 1.130, 10.869  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1903.540, 9111.990   | 1.130, 10.869  |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 0              |                      |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 6                    | 7              | 0.0034               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5531.660, 4530.330   | 5.153, 4.393   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 4010.1900, 1637.1500 | 3.0018, 1.1346 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 4750.100             | 4.444          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1741.810, 13031.000  | 2.059, 9.197   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1741.810, 13031.000  | 2.059, 9.197   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 0              |                      |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 5                    | 5              | 0.0122               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3975.540, 3052.300   | 4.239, 3.763   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 3446.6400, 1541.3800 | 2.2143, 0.9903 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2673.600             | 3.503          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1063.570, 9914.118   | 1.816, 6.991   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1063.570, 9914.120   | 1.816, 6.991   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 0              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                        | N                   | 6                    | 8              | 0.8983               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5050.920, 4284.770   | 4.526, 3.792   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 3168.8600, 1293.6800 | 2.5804, 0.9123 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 4158.460             | 4.752          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1569.640, 10685.700  | 1.668, 7.433   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1569.640, 10685.700  | 1.668, 7.433   |                      |
|   |                     |                      |                |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Nicotine (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                |                | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    |                      |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 6              | 3              | 0.0282               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9.381, 7.928   | 0.024, 0.022   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 5.4803, 2.2373 | 0.0129, 0.0074 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 8.947          | 0.019          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 2.896, 17.795  | 0.015, 0.039   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 2.896, 17.795  | 0.015, 0.039   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 3              |                      |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 6              | 5              | 0.0081               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9.755, 8.845   | 0.031, 0.029   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 4.6862, 1.9131 | 0.0118, 0.0053 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 9.474          | 0.027          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 4.131, 17.906  | 0.016, 0.044   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 4.131, 17.906  | 0.016, 0.044   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 4              |                      |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 5              | 7              | 0.0057               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8.488, 7.874   | 0.021, 0.020   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 3.6972, 1.6534 | 0.0064, 0.0024 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 6.628          | 0.024          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 4.861, 13.377  | 0.013, 0.029   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 4.861, 13.377  | 0.013, 0.029   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 7              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                        | N                   | 6              | 7              | 0.7210               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9.367, 8.525   | 0.025, 0.024   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 4.2474, 1.7340 | 0.0072, 0.0027 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 9.697          | 0.025          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 4.390, 15.711  | 0.015, 0.034   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 4.390, 15.711  | 0.015, 0.034   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Nicotine (ug/mg Creatinin) |                     |                |                | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    |                      |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 6              | 3              | 0.0282               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.522, 1.286   | 0.004, 0.003   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 0.8887, 0.3628 | 0.0021, 0.0012 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 1.451          | 0.003          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.470, 2.886   | 0.002, 0.006   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.470, 2.886   | 0.002, 0.006   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 3              |                      |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 6              | 5              | 0.0078               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.582, 1.434   | 0.005, 0.005   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 0.7601, 0.3103 | 0.0019, 0.0008 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 1.537          | 0.004          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.670, 2.904   | 0.003, 0.007   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.670, 2.904   | 0.003, 0.007   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 4              |                      |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 5              | 7              | 0.0053               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.377, 1.277   | 0.003, 0.003   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 0.5999, 0.2683 | 0.0011, 0.0004 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 1.075          | 0.004          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.788, 2.170   | 0.002, 0.005   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.788, 2.170   | 0.002, 0.005   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 7              |                      |
| Overall*                                    | N                   | 6              | 7              | 0.6151               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.519, 1.383   | 0.004, 0.004   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 0.6888, 0.2812 | 0.0013, 0.0005 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 1.573          | 0.004          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.712, 2.548   | 0.002, 0.006   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.712, 2.548   | 0.002, 0.006   |                      |
|   |                     |                |                |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Nicotine (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                  | Statistic           |                |                |                      |
| Week 1                                     | N                   | 6              | 3              | 0.0275               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6.631, 5.419   | 0.005, 0.005   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 4.3231, 1.7649 | 0.0006, 0.0003 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 5.003          | 0.005          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 1.717, 12.677  | 0.004, 0.005   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1.717, 12.677  | 0.004, 0.005   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 3              |                      |
| Week 2                                     | N                   | 6              | 2              | 0.0668               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6.414, 5.576   | 0.008, 0.006   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 3.4787, 1.4202 | 0.0064, 0.0045 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 6.483          | 0.008          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 2.159, 12.067  | 0.003, 0.012   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 2.159, 12.067  | 0.003, 0.012   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 2              |                      |
| Week 3                                     | N                   | 5              | 4              | 0.0200               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5.449, 5.159   | 0.006, 0.005   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 2.0593, 0.9210 | 0.0024, 0.0012 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 4.773          | 0.006          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 3.605, 8.447   | 0.003, 0.008   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 3.605, 8.447   | 0.003, 0.008   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 4              |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>                       | N                   | 6              | 6              | 0.9361               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6.376, 5.742   | 0.006, 0.006   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 3.0639, 1.2508 | 0.0032, 0.0013 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 5.003          | 0.005          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 2.883, 10.457  | 0.004, 0.012   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 2.883, 10.457  | 0.004, 0.012   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Nicotine (ug/mg Creatinin) |                     |                |                |                      |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                  | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                     | N                   | 6              | 3              | 0.0256               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.076, 0.879   | 0.001, 0.001   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 0.7014, 0.2863 | 0.0000, 0.0000 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 0.812          | 0.001          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.278, 2.056   | 0.001, 0.001   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.278, 2.056   | 0.001, 0.001   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 3              |                      |
| Week 2                                     | N                   | 6              | 2              | 0.0668               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.040, 0.904   | 0.001, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 0.5642, 0.2303 | 0.0014, 0.0010 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1.052          | 0.001          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.350, 1.957   | 0.000, 0.002   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.350, 1.957   | 0.000, 0.002   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 2              |                      |
| Week 3                                     | N                   | 5              | 4              | 0.0179               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 0.884, 0.837   | 0.001, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 0.3339, 0.1493 | 0.0005, 0.0003 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 0.774          | 0.001          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.585, 1.370   | 0.000, 0.001   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.585, 1.370   | 0.000, 0.001   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 4              |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>                       | N                   | 6              | 6              | 0.7444               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.034, 0.931   | 0.001, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 0.4971, 0.2029 | 0.0006, 0.0003 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 0.958          | 0.001          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.467, 1.696   | 0.000, 0.002   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.467, 1.696   | 0.000, 0.002   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Cotinine (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                |                |          |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value* |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 6              | 6              | 0.0050   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 15.933, 12.847 | 0.016, 0.014   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 9.1696, 3.7435 | 0.0098, 0.0040 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 17.813         | 0.015          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 3.209, 24.408  | 0.006, 0.034   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 3.209, 24.408  | 0.006, 0.034   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 6              |          |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 6              | 7              | 0.0034   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 17.374, 15.619 | 0.018, 0.016   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 8.1799, 3.3394 | 0.0107, 0.0041 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 16.762         | 0.014          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 7.201, 27.449  | 0.007, 0.038   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 7.201, 27.449  | 0.007, 0.038   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 7              |          |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 5              | 7              | 0.0056   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 16.373, 13.344 | 0.018, 0.017   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 9.6689, 4.3241 | 0.0051, 0.0019 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 19.648         | 0.021          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 4.351, 25.375  | 0.011, 0.023   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 4.351, 25.375  | 0.011, 0.023   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 7              |          |
| Overall*                                    | N                   | 6              | 8              | 0.5224   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 16.432, 14.120 | 0.019, 0.018   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 8.4653, 3.4559 | 0.0077, 0.0027 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 17.962         | 0.018          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 4.920, 25.193  | 0.009, 0.030   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 4.920, 25.193  | 0.009, 0.030   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Cotinine (ug/mg Creatinin) |                     |                |                |                      |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 6              | 6              | 0.0049               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2.807, 2.263   | 0.003, 0.002   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1.6159, 0.6597 | 0.0017, 0.0007 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3.139          | 0.003          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.565, 4.301   | 0.001, 0.006   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.565, 4.301   | 0.001, 0.006   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 6              |                      |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 6              | 7              | 0.0032               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3.061, 2.752   | 0.003, 0.003   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1.4415, 0.5885 | 0.0020, 0.0008 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2.954          | 0.002          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1.269, 4.837   | 0.001, 0.007   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1.269, 4.837   | 0.001, 0.007   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 7              |                      |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 5              | 7              | 0.0046               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2.885, 2.352   | 0.003, 0.003   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1.7035, 0.7618 | 0.0011, 0.0004 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3.462          | 0.004          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.767, 4.471   | 0.002, 0.004   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.767, 4.471   | 0.002, 0.004   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 7              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                        | N                   | 6              | 8              | 0.4433               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2.896, 2.488   | 0.003, 0.003   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1.4915, 0.6089 | 0.0017, 0.0006 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3.165          | 0.003          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.867, 4.439   | 0.001, 0.006   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.867, 4.439   | 0.001, 0.006   |                      |
|   |                     |                |                |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminatig all BLQ values for the overall statistics.



TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Cotinine (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                  | Statistic           |                |                |                      |
| Week 1                                     | N                   | 6              | 7              | 0.0032               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6.206, 5.345   | 0.006, 0.006   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 3.4820, 1.4215 | 0.0034, 0.0013 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 6.151          | 0.005          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 2.553, 11.433  | 0.003, 0.012   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 2.553, 11.433  | 0.003, 0.012   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 6              |                      |
| Week 2                                     | N                   | 6              | 8              | 0.0024               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 7.082, 6.437   | 0.005, 0.005   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 3.7617, 1.5357 | 0.0028, 0.0010 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 5.586          | 0.005          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 4.231, 14.182  | 0.002, 0.011   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 4.231, 14.182  | 0.002, 0.011   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 8              |                      |
| Week 3                                     | N                   | 5              | 7              | 0.0049               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6.752, 6.033   | 0.005, 0.005   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 3.2634, 1.4594 | 0.0014, 0.0005 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 7.282          | 0.006          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 3.016, 9.978   | 0.003, 0.007   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 3.016, 9.978   | 0.003, 0.007   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 7              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                       | N                   | 6              | 8              | 0.7012               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6.575, 5.962   | 0.006, 0.006   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 3.0766, 1.2560 | 0.0018, 0.0006 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 6.547          | 0.005          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 3.296, 10.966  | 0.004, 0.009   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 3.296, 10.966  | 0.004, 0.009   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Cotinine (ug/mg Creatinin) |                     |                |                |                      |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                  | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                     | N                   | 6              | 7              | 0.0026               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.093, 0.942   | 0.001, 0.001   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 0.6133, 0.2504 | 0.0005, 0.0002 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1.084          | 0.001          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.450, 2.014   | 0.001, 0.002   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.450, 2.014   | 0.001, 0.002   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 6              |                      |
| Week 2                                     | N                   | 6              | 8              | 0.0016               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.248, 1.134   | 0.001, NA      |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 0.6628, 0.2706 | 0.0005, 0.0002 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 0.984          | 0.001          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.746, 2.499   | 0.000, 0.002   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.746, 2.499   | 0.000, 0.002   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 8              |                      |
| Week 3                                     | N                   | 5              | 7              | 0.0021               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.190, 1.063   | 0.001, 0.001   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 0.5751, 0.2572 | 0.0000, 0.0000 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1.283          | 0.001          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.531, 1.758   | 0.001, 0.001   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.531, 1.758   | 0.001, 0.001   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 7              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                       | N                   | 6              | 8              | 0.5947               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1.159, 1.051   | 0.001, 0.001   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 0.5419, 0.2212 | 0.0004, 0.0001 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1.154          | 0.001          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 0.581, 1.932   | 0.001, 0.002   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.581, 1.932   | 0.001, 0.002   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total 3-hydroxycotinine (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                  |                |                      |
|--|---------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint  | Statistic           | Smokers          | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1   | N                   | 6                | 5              | 0.0080               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 26.386, 21.334   | 0.040, 0.032   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 21.9570, 8.9639  | 0.0326, 0.0146 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 20.188           | 0.025          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 9.426, 70.006    | 0.019, 0.096   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 9.426, 70.006    | 0.019, 0.096   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 3              |                      |
| Week 2   | N                   | 6                | 5              | 0.0075               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 28.860, 23.360   | 0.021, 0.020   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 25.1708, 10.2759 | 0.0073, 0.0032 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 19.587           | 0.026          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 14.293, 79.538   | 0.011, 0.026   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 14.293, 79.538   | 0.011, 0.026   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 4              |                      |
| Week 3   | N                   | 5                | 5              | 0.0122               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 24.228, 18.306   | 0.021, 0.020   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 23.6263, 10.5660 | 0.0070, 0.0031 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 15.321           | 0.023          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 9.955, 65.930    | 0.012, 0.028   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 9.955, 65.930    | 0.012, 0.028   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 5              |                      |
| Overall <sup>a</sup>                                 | N                   | 6                | 6              | 0.6889               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 26.496, 21.465   | 0.035, 0.028   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 22.6461, 9.2452  | 0.0306, 0.0125 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 18.599           | 0.024          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 11.420, 71.825   | 0.014, 0.096   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 11.420, 71.825   | 0.014, 0.096   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>a</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g. '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total 3-hydroxycotinine (ug/mg Creatinin) |                     |                |                |                      |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint  | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1   | N                   | 6              | 5              | 0.0080               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5.071, 4.100   | 0.008, 0.006   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 4.2201, 1.7228 | 0.0059, 0.0027 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 3.880          | 0.005          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 1.812, 13.455  | 0.004, 0.018   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1.812, 13.455  | 0.004, 0.018   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 3              |                      |
| Week 2   | N                   | 6              | 5              | 0.0075               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5.547, 4.490   | 0.004, 0.004   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 4.8377, 1.9750 | 0.0014, 0.0006 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 3.765          | 0.005          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 2.747, 15.287  | 0.002, 0.005   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 2.747, 15.287  | 0.002, 0.005   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 4              |                      |
| Week 3   | N                   | 5              | 5              | 0.0119               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4.657, 3.518   | 0.004, 0.004   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 4.5411, 2.0309 | 0.0013, 0.0006 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 2.945          | 0.004          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 1.913, 12.672  | 0.002, 0.005   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1.913, 12.672  | 0.002, 0.005   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 5              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                                 | N                   | 6              | 6              | 0.6889               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5.093, 4.126   | 0.007, 0.005   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 4.3527, 1.7770 | 0.0056, 0.0023 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 3.575          | 0.005          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 2.195, 13.805  | 0.003, 0.018   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 2.195, 13.805  | 0.003, 0.018   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free 3-hydroxycotinine (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                 |                |                      |
|---|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint   | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1  | N                   | 6               | 8              | 0.0024               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 21.591, 17.695  | 0.018, 0.014   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 17.3519, 7.0839 | 0.0129, 0.0046 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 16.395          | 0.014          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 8.155, 55.986   | 0.005, 0.041   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 8.155, 55.986   | 0.005, 0.041   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 0              |                      |
| Week 2  | N                   | 6               | 7              | 0.0034               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 23.863, 18.574  | 0.016, 0.015   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 22.4716, 9.1740 | 0.0066, 0.0025 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 15.847          | 0.017          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 9.465, 68.993   | 0.008, 0.024   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 9.465, 68.993   | 0.008, 0.024   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 0              |                      |
| Week 3  | N                   | 5               | 5              | 0.0119               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 19.402, 15.516  | 0.018, 0.015   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 17.0839, 7.6401 | 0.0108, 0.0048 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 12.774          | 0.016          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 9.346, 49.656   | 0.008, 0.032   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 9.346, 49.656   | 0.008, 0.032   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 0              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                                | N                   | 6               | 8              | 0.6093               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 21.660, 17.595  | 0.016, 0.013   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 18.2969, 7.4697 | 0.0094, 0.0033 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 15.202          | 0.014          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 9.166, 58.212   | 0.005, 0.032   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 9.166, 58.212   | 0.005, 0.032   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 0              |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free 3-hydroxycotinine (ug/mg Creatinin) |                     |                |                |                      |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint   | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1  | N                   | 6              | 8              | 0.0023               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4.150, 3.401   | 0.003, 0.003   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 3.3353, 1.3616 | 0.0025, 0.0009 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3.151          | 0.003          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1.567, 10.761  | 0.001, 0.008   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1.567, 10.761  | 0.001, 0.008   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 0              |                      |
| Week 2  | N                   | 6              | 7              | 0.0032               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4.586, 3.570   | 0.003, 0.003   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 4.3189, 1.7632 | 0.0012, 0.0005 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3.046          | 0.003          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1.819, 13.260  | 0.002, 0.005   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1.819, 13.260  | 0.002, 0.005   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 0              |                      |
| Week 3  | N                   | 5              | 5              | 0.0119               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3.729, 2.982   | 0.004, 0.003   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 3.2837, 1.4685 | 0.0018, 0.0008 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2.455          | 0.003          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1.796, 9.544   | 0.002, 0.006   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1.796, 9.544   | 0.002, 0.006   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 0              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                                | N                   | 6              | 8              | 0.6093               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4.163, 3.382   | 0.003, 0.003   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 3.5166, 1.4356 | 0.0016, 0.0006 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2.922          | 0.003          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1.761, 11.188  | 0.001, 0.006   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1.761, 11.188  | 0.001, 0.006   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Nicotine Glucuronide (nmol/L) |                     |                  |              |                      |
|--|---------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                | Statistic           | Smokers          | Non-Smokers  | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                   | N                   | 6                | 2            | 0.0651               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2601.8, 1698.4   | 9.3, 9.3     |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 2910.33, 1188.14 | 0.00, 0.00   |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1692.2           | 9.3          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 403.4, 8373.6    | 9.3, 9.3     |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 403.4, 8373.6    | 9.3, 9.3     |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 2            |                      |
| Week 2                                   | N                   | 6                | 2            | 0.0668               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2877.9, 2365.5   | 27.7, 20.7   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 2171.62, 886.56  | 25.95, 18.35 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 2040.6           | 27.7         |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 1145.6, 6965.8   | 9.3, 46.0    |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1145.6, 6965.8   | 9.3, 46.0    |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 2            |                      |
| Week 3                                   | N                   | 5                | 4            | 0.0151               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1850.7, 1460.3   | 9.3, 9.3     |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 1312.92, 587.16  | 0.00, 0.00   |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1299.6           | 9.3          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 432.7, 3839.2    | 9.3, 9.3     |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 432.7, 3839.2    | 9.3, 9.3     |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 4            |                      |
| Overall*                                 | N                   | 6                | 6            | 1.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2495.4, 1962.5   | 11.3, 10.7   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 2051.46, 837.50  | 4.98, 2.03   |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1908.5           | 9.3          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 797.4, 6392.9    | 9.3, 21.5    |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 797.4, 6392.9    | 9.3, 21.5    |                      |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Nicotine Glucuronide (nmol/24hr) |                     |                     |                 |                      |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers             | Non-Smokers     | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 6                   | 2               | 0.0668               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3721.250, 2858.730  | 19.530, 17.646  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2425.2300, 990.0960 | 11.8370, 8.3700 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3264.810            | 19.530          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 548.624, 7285.032   | 11.160, 27.900  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 548.624, 7285.030   | 11.160, 27.900  |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 2               |                      |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 6                   | 2               | 0.0668               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4160.740, 3985.670  | 39.730, 38.893  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1399.0600, 571.1660 | 11.4693, 8.1100 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3587.760            | 39.730          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 2816.360, 6478.194  | 31.620, 47.840  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 2816.360, 6478.190  | 31.620, 47.840  |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 2               |                      |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 5                   | 4               | 0.0200               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3377.800, 2594.130  | 19.353, 18.296  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2201.0600, 984.3430 | 7.6038, 3.8019  |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3139.430            | 17.968          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 597.126, 5950.760   | 11.718, 29.760  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 597.126, 5950.760   | 11.718, 29.760  |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 4               |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                        | N                   | 6                   | 6               | 0.6889               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3758.070, 3321.290  | 24.798, 24.160  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1913.2300, 781.0710 | 5.9768, 2.4400  |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3384.820            | 25.737          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1320.700, 6571.330  | 16.740, 31.620  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1320.700, 6571.330  | 16.740, 31.620  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.



TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
(Page 65 of 7)

| Biomarker: Nicotine Glucuronide (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                |                |                      |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint   | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1  | N                   | 6              | 2              | 0.0668               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2,750, 2,071   | 0,013, 0,012   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1,8453, 0,7534 | 0,0021, 0,0015 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2,837          | 0,013          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0,452, 5,118   | 0,011, 0,014   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0,452, 5,118   | 0,011, 0,014   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 2              |                      |
| Week 2  | N                   | 6              | 2              | 0.0668               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3,341, 3,141   | 0,036, 0,036   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1,3634, 0,5566 | 0,0042, 0,0030 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3,126          | 0,036          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1,972, 5,839   | 0,033, 0,039   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1,972, 5,839   | 0,033, 0,039   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 2              |                      |
| Week 3  | N                   | 5              | 4              | 0.0200               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3,039, 2,535   | 0,015, 0,014   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1,8280, 0,8175 | 0,0059, 0,0029 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3,022          | 0,015          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1,066, 4,929   | 0,009, 0,021   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1,066, 4,929   | 0,009, 0,021   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 4              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                              | N                   | 6              | 6              | 0.4704               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2,992, 2,662   | 0,019, 0,018   |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1,5386, 0,6281 | 0,0081, 0,0033 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2,800          | 0,020          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1,486, 5,254   | 0,011, 0,033   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1,486, 5,254   | 0,011, 0,033   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
(Page 66 of 7)

| Biomarker: Cotinine Glucuronide (nmol/24hr) |                     |                      |                |                      |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers              | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 6                    | 5              | 0.0081               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 13422.600, 9233.170  | 17266, 16.074  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 8208.4800, 3351.1000 | 7.0648, 3.1595 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 12610.500            | 16.116         |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 797.096, 24184.869   | 9.480, 25.343  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 797.096, 24184.900   | 9.480, 25.343  |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 5              |                      |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 6                    | 7              | 0.0034               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 13285.500, 10994.900 | 18.424, 17.167 |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 6499.2400, 2653.3000 | 6.8053, 2.5722 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 14471.800            | 21.725         |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 2320.420, 19683.264  | 8.216, 26.860  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 2320.420, 19683.300  | 8.216, 26.860  |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 7              |                      |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 5                    | 6              | 0.0081               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 11027.900, 6237.610  | 14.976, 14.454 |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 7390.1600, 3304.9800 | 4.5130, 1.8424 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 12845.600            | 14.536         |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 339.066, 19365.855   | 9.954, 22.910  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 339.066, 19365.900   | 9.954, 22.910  |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 6              |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>                        | N                   | 6                    | 8              | 0.8983               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 12803.200, 9518.730  | 17.115, 16.315 |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 7083.9900, 2892.0300 | 5.3727, 1.8995 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 13680.100            | 16.980         |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1152.190, 21078.000  | 9.217, 24.028  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1152.190, 21078.000  | 9.217, 24.028  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., <1.234 will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
(Page 67 of 7)

| Biomarker: Cotinine Glucuronide (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                |                |          |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| Timepoint   | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value* |
| Week 1  | N                   | 6              | 5              | 0.0080   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9.727, 6.689   | 0.013, 0.012   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 6.1408, 2.5070 | 0.0070, 0.0031 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 10.503         | 0.012          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.656, 16.992  | 0.007, 0.025   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.656, 16.992  | 0.007, 0.025   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 5              |          |
| Week 2  | N                   | 6              | 7              | 0.0034   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 10.292, 8.664  | 0.013, 0.011   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 5.4364, 2.2194 | 0.0079, 0.0030 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 11.178         | 0.010          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 2.423, 17.741  | 0.005, 0.028   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 2.423, 17.741  | 0.005, 0.028   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 7              |          |
| Week 3  | N                   | 5              | 6              | 0.0078   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9.621, 6.094   | 0.013, 0.013   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 6.5461, 2.9275 | 0.0037, 0.0015 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 12.366         | 0.015          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.605, 15.637  | 0.008, 0.016   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.605, 15.637  | 0.008, 0.016   |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 6              |          |
| Overall*  | N                   | 6              | 8              | 0.5229   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9.857, 7.519   | 0.014, 0.013   |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 5.7580, 2.3507 | 0.0055, 0.0019 |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 11.042         | 0.013          |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1.228, 16.790  | 0.007, 0.022   |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1.228, 16.790  | 0.007, 0.022   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234' for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Cotinine Glucuronide (nmol/L) |                     |                  |             |          |
|--|---------------------|------------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                                | Statistic           | Smokers          | Non-Smokers | P-value* |
| Week 1                                   | N                   | 6                | 5           | 0.0055   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9217.7, 5485.6   | 7.9, 7.9    |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 9594.01, 3916.74 | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 7145.9           | 7.9         |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 586.1, 27798.7   | 7.9, 7.9    |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 586.1, 27798.7   | 7.9, 7.9    |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 5           |          |
| Week 2                                   | N                   | 6                | 7           | 0.0015   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9311.5, 6525.5   | 7.9, 7.9    |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 7584.50, 3096.36 | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 6886.9           | 7.9         |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 1282.0, 21164.8  | 7.9, 7.9    |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1282.0, 21164.8  | 7.9, 7.9    |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 7           |          |
| Week 3                                   | N                   | 5                | 6           | 0.0039   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5950.2, 3511.4   | 7.9, 7.9    |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 4438.14, 1984.80 | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 5243.1           | 7.9         |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 245.7, 12494.1   | 7.9, 7.9    |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 245.7, 12494.1   | 7.9, 7.9    |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 6           |          |
| Overall*                                 | N                   | 6                | 8           | 0.8875   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8503.8, 5651.7   | 7.9, 7.9    |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 7002.82, 2858.89 | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 6639.0           | 7.9         |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 704.6, 20485.9   | 7.9, 7.9    |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 704.6, 20485.9   | 7.9, 7.9    |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: 3-hydroxycotinine glucuronide (nmol/L) |                     |                  |             |                      |
|---|---------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint   | Statistic           | Smokers          | Non-Smokers | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1  | N                   | 6                | 2           | 0.0668               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3229.3, 2944.6   | 18.1, 17.2  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1244.01, 507.87  | 7.71, 5.45  |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3884.0           | 18.1        |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1134.7, 4122.8   | 12.6, 23.5  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1134.7, 4122.8   | 12.6, 23.5  |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 0           |                      |
| Week 2  | N                   | 6                | 1           | NA                   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3761.5, 3336.9   | 14.3, 14.3  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2090.68, 853.52  | NA, NA      |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2948.4           | 14.3        |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1937.9, 7148.3   | 14.3, 14.3  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1937.9, 7148.3   | NA, NA      |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 0           |                      |
| Week 3  | N                   | 5                |             | NA                   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2442.3, 1338.9   |             |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2744.27, 1227.28 |             |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 1240.5           |             |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 270.0, 6900.4    |             |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 270.0, 6900.4    |             |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                |             |                      |
| Overall*  | N                   | 6                | 2           | 1.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3314.7, 2908.5   | 18.5, 17.8  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 1730.35, 706.41  | 7.07, 5.00  |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3199.8           | 18.5        |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1319.5, 5509.1   | 13.5, 23.5  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1319.5, 5509.1   | 13.5, 23.5  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: 3-hydroxycotinine glucuronide (nmol/24hr) |                     |                      |                  |          |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------|
| Timepoint  | Statistic           | Smokers              | Non-Smokers      | P-value* |
| Week 1   | N                   | 6                    | 2                | 0.0668   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5915.230, 4956.210   | 46.567, 35.776   |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 3528.2700, 1440.4100 | 42.1556, 29.8085 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 5879.110             | 46.567           |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 1543.192, 11872.310  | 16.758, 76.375   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1543.190, 11872.300  | 16.758, 76.375   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 0                |          |
| Week 2   | N                   | 6                    | 1                | NA       |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5976.360, 5622.440   | 24.024, 24.024   |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 2460.4200, 1004.4600 | NA, NA           |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 4840.690             | 24.024           |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 3837.042, 10362.680  | 24.024, 24.024   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 3837.040, 10362.700  | NA, NA           |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                    | 0                |          |
| Week 3   | N                   | 5                    |                  | NA       |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5169.570, 2378.380   |                  |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 6804.7400, 3043.1700 |                  |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 2667.080             |                  |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 372.600, 16905.980   |                  |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 372.600, 16906.000   |                  |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                    |                  |          |
| Overall*   | N                   | 6                    | 2                | 0.8852   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5777.450, 4931.670   | 48.383, 39.463   |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 3856.0300, 1574.2200 | 39.5867, 27.9920 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 4375.770             | 48.383           |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 2179.450, 13047.000  | 20.391, 76.375   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 2179.450, 13047.000  | 20.391, 76.375   |          |
|  |                     |                      |                  |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: 3-hydroxycotinine glucuronide (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                |                |                      |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint  | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1   | N                   | 6              | 2              | 0.0668               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4.796, 3.591   | 0.031, 0.020   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 4.6266, 1.8888 | 0.0339, 0.0240 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 3.582          | 0.031          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 1.271, 14.020  | 0.007, 0.055   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1.271, 14.020  | 0.007, 0.055   |                      |
| Week 2   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 0              | NA                   |
|  | N                   | 6              | 1              |                      |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4.998, 4.431   | 0.009, 0.009   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 2.9163, 1.1906 | NA, NA         |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 4.687          | 0.009          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 2.318, 10.545  | 0.009, 0.009   |                      |
| Week 3   | 5%, 95%             | 2.318, 10.545  | NA, NA         | NA                   |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 0              |                      |
|  | N                   | 5              |                |                      |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4.826, 2.324   |                |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 6.5574, 2.9326 |                |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 2.547          |                |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>                                       | MIN, MAX            | 0.609, 16.275  |                | 1.0000               |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 0.609, 16.275  |                |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0              |                |                      |
|  | N                   | 6              | 2              |                      |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4.837, 3.842   | 0.032, 0.021   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 4.3685, 1.7834 | 0.0332, 0.0235 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 3.397          | 0.032          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 2.192, 13.613  | 0.008, 0.055   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 2.192, 13.613  | 0.008, 0.055   |                      |
|  |                     |                |                |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total NNAL (pg/mL) |                     |               |             |          |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                     | Statistic           | Smokers       | Non-Smokers | P-value* |
| Week 1                        | N                   | 49            | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                               | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 546.8, 341.2  | 9.5, 6.7    |          |
|                               | SD, SE              | 468.94, 66.99 | 22.61, 2.78 |          |
|                               | MEDIAN              | 475.2         | 6.0         |          |
|                               | MIN, MAX            | 6.0, 2045.7   | 6.0, 185.7  |          |
|                               | 5%, 95%             | 16.5, 1604.2  | 6.0, 8.8    |          |
|                               | BLQ Values Included | 1             | 59          |          |
| Week 3                        | N                   | 46            | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                               | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 552.8, 367.9  | 7.4, 6.6    |          |
|                               | SD, SE              | 487.35, 71.86 | 6.09, 0.75  |          |
|                               | MEDIAN              | 426.6         | 6.0         |          |
|                               | MIN, MAX            | 6.0, 2223.3   | 6.0, 47.3   |          |
|                               | 5%, 95%             | 33.0, 1721.9  | 6.0, 11.9   |          |
|                               | BLQ Values Included | 1             | 59          |          |
| Overall*                      | N                   | 50            | 66          | 0.5348   |
|                               | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 542.5, 366.0  | 8.4, 6.8    |          |
|                               | SD, SE              | 427.04, 60.39 | 12.16, 1.50 |          |
|                               | MEDIAN              | 433.9         | 6.0         |          |
|                               | MIN, MAX            | 6.0, 1663.1   | 6.0, 95.9   |          |
|                               | 5%, 95%             | 34.8, 1471.5  | 6.0, 11.9   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.



TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total NNAL (pmol/L) |                     |                 |               | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                      | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers   |                      |
| Week 1                         | N                   | 49              | 66            | 0.0000               |
|                                | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2613.5, 1631.1  | 45.4, 31.8    |                      |
|                                | SD, SE              | 2241.53, 320.22 | 108.05, 13.30 |                      |
|                                | MEDIAN              | 2271.5          | 28.7          |                      |
|                                | MIN, MAX            | 28.7, 9778.4    | 28.7, 887.6   |                      |
|                                | 5%, 95%             | 78.9, 7668.1    | 28.7, 42.1    |                      |
|                                | BLQ Values Included | 1               | 59            |                      |
| Week 3                         | N                   | 46              | 66            | 0.0000               |
|                                | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2642.5, 1758.6  | 35.2, 31.5    |                      |
|                                | SD, SE              | 2329.54, 343.47 | 29.12, 3.58   |                      |
|                                | MEDIAN              | 2038.9          | 28.7          |                      |
|                                | MIN, MAX            | 28.7, 10627.4   | 28.7, 226.1   |                      |
|                                | 5%, 95%             | 253.3, 8230.7   | 28.7, 56.9    |                      |
|                                | BLQ Values Included | 1               | 59            |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>           | N                   | 50              | 66            | 0.5348               |
|                                | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2592.9, 1749.4  | 40.3, 32.5    |                      |
|                                | SD, SE              | 2041.22, 288.67 | 58.10, 7.15   |                      |
|                                | MEDIAN              | 2074.0          | 28.7          |                      |
|                                | MIN, MAX            | 28.7, 7949.4    | 28.7, 458.2   |                      |
|                                | 5%, 95%             | 166.1, 7033.6   | 28.7, 56.7    |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free NNAL (pg/mL) |                     |               |             | P-value* |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                    | Statistic           | Smokers       | Non-Smokers |          |
| Week 1                       | N                   | 50            | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                              | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 150.0, 106.4  | 6.4, 6.2    |          |
|                              | SD, SE              | 107.23, 15.16 | 1.87, 0.23  |          |
|                              | MEDIAN              | 136.4         | 6.0         |          |
|                              | MIN, MAX            | 6.0, 484.5    | 6.0, 20.3   |          |
|                              | 5%, 95%             | 11.4, 347.9   | 6.0, 8.5    |          |
|                              | BLQ Values Included | 2             | 62          |          |
| Week 3                       | N                   | 46            | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                              | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 161.2, 123.5  | 7.3, 6.5    |          |
|                              | SD, SE              | 109.14, 16.09 | 6.26, 0.77  |          |
|                              | MEDIAN              | 144.2         | 6.0         |          |
|                              | MIN, MAX            | 6.0, 485.1    | 6.0, 42.4   |          |
|                              | 5%, 95%             | 28.2, 405.1   | 6.0, 10.5   |          |
|                              | BLQ Values Included | 1             | 62          |          |
| Overall*                     | N                   | 50            | 66          | 0.1959   |
|                              | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 153.7, 118.3  | 6.8, 6.5    |          |
|                              | SD, SE              | 101.02, 14.29 | 3.24, 0.40  |          |
|                              | MEDIAN              | 138.9         | 6.0         |          |
|                              | MIN, MAX            | 6.0, 474.5    | 6.0, 24.2   |          |
|                              | 5%, 95%             | 20.9, 351.6   | 6.0, 11.4   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free NNAL (pmol/L) |                     |               |             | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                     | Statistic           | Smokers       | Non-Smokers |                      |
| Week 1                        | N                   | 50            | 66          | 0.0000               |
|                               | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 717.2, 508.7  | 30.4, 29.8  |                      |
|                               | SD, SE              | 512.56, 72.49 | 8.94, 1.10  |                      |
|                               | MEDIAN              | 652.0         | 28.7        |                      |
|                               | MIN, MAX            | 28.7, 2315.9  | 28.7, 97.0  |                      |
|                               | 5%, 95%             | 54.5, 1663.0  | 28.7, 40.6  |                      |
|                               | BLQ Values Included | 2             | 62          |                      |
| Week 3                        | N                   | 46            | 66          | 0.0000               |
|                               | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 770.5, 590.3  | 34.9, 31.2  |                      |
|                               | SD, SE              | 521.68, 76.92 | 29.94, 3.69 |                      |
|                               | MEDIAN              | 689.0         | 28.7        |                      |
|                               | MIN, MAX            | 28.7, 2318.8  | 28.7, 202.7 |                      |
|                               | 5%, 95%             | 134.8, 1936.4 | 28.7, 50.2  |                      |
|                               | BLQ Values Included | 1             | 62          |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>          | N                   | 50            | 66          | 0.1939               |
|                               | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 734.7, 565.3  | 32.7, 31.1  |                      |
|                               | SD, SE              | 482.89, 68.29 | 15.45, 1.90 |                      |
|                               | MEDIAN              | 663.9         | 28.7        |                      |
|                               | MIN, MAX            | 28.7, 2268.1  | 28.7, 115.7 |                      |
|                               | 5%, 95%             | 99.9, 1680.7  | 28.7, 54.3  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Nicotine (ng/mL) |                     |                 |             |                      |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                         | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                            | N                   | 50              | 66          | 0.0000               |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1612.6, 916.5   | 2.4, 1.4    |                      |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 1653.11, 233.78 | 4.47, 0.55  |                      |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 1000.4          | 1.0         |                      |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 15.7, 8096.4    | 1.0, 23.2   |                      |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 88.4, 5070.3    | 1.0, 8.8    |                      |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 44          |                      |
| Week 2                            | N                   | 49              | 66          | 0.0000               |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1794.7, 1094.9  | 3.3, 1.3    |                      |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 1855.53, 265.08 | 14.92, 1.84 |                      |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 1304.2          | 1.0         |                      |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 11.9, 10733.1   | 1.0, 122.3  |                      |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 151.2, 5120.6   | 1.0, 5.1    |                      |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 51          |                      |
| Week 3                            | N                   | 46              | 66          | 0.0000               |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1611.1, 1068.8  | 1.4, 1.2    |                      |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 1234.16, 181.97 | 1.86, 0.23  |                      |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 1301.9          | 1.0         |                      |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 9.6, 4831.6     | 1.0, 15.2   |                      |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 253.9, 3911.0   | 1.0, 2.1    |                      |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 52          |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>              | N                   | 50              | 66          | 0.7780               |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1646.9, 1057.4  | 2.4, 1.4    |                      |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 1449.86, 205.04 | 6.08, 0.75  |                      |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 1216.9          | 1.0         |                      |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 12.4, 7887.0    | 1.0, 48.6   |                      |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 163.9, 3865.6   | 1.0, 4.5    |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., "<1.234" will be used as "1.234") for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Nicotine (nmol/L) |                     |                   |              | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                          | Statistic           | Smokers           | Non-Smokers  |                      |
| Week 1                             | N                   | 50                | 66           | 0.0000               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9941.7, 5650.1    | 14.8, 8.8    |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 10191.40, 1441.28 | 27.56, 3.39  |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 6167.2            | 6.2          |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 96.8, 49914.3     | 6.2, 143.0   |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 545.0, 31258.4    | 6.2, 54.3    |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 44           |                      |
| Week 2                             | N                   | 49                | 66           | 0.0000               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 11064.6, 6750.1   | 20.4, 8.2    |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 11439.30, 1634.19 | 92.00, 11.32 |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 8040.4            | 6.2          |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 73.4, 66169.6     | 6.2, 754.0   |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 932.1, 31568.5    | 6.2, 31.4    |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 51           |                      |
| Week 3                             | N                   | 46                | 66           | 0.0000               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9932.6, 6589.5    | 8.9, 7.4     |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 7608.62, 1121.83  | 11.43, 1.41  |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 8025.9            | 6.2          |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 59.2, 29786.8     | 6.2, 93.7    |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 1565.3, 24111.3   | 6.2, 12.9    |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 52           |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>               | N                   | 50                | 66           | 0.7780               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 10152.9, 6518.8   | 14.7, 8.6    |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 8938.40, 1264.08  | 37.52, 4.62  |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 7502.2            | 6.2          |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 76.5, 48623.6     | 6.2, 299.8   |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 1010.2, 23831.4   | 6.2, 28.0    |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Cotinine (ng/mL) |                     |                 |             | P-value* |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                         | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers |          |
| Week 1                            | N                   | 50              | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3187.2, 2002.0  | 3.0, 1.8    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 2909.78, 411.50 | 5.07, 0.62  |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 2020.8          | 1.0         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 31.6, 12610.5   | 1.0, 35.5   |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 948.7, 10113.6  | 1.0, 10.7   |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 34          |          |
| Week 2                            | N                   | 49              | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3644.7, 2368.7  | 3.4, 1.9    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 3403.71, 486.24 | 5.66, 0.70  |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 2690.9          | 1.1         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 28.5, 18373.7   | 1.0, 33.4   |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 503.9, 9222.8   | 1.0, 14.1   |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 33          |          |
| Week 3                            | N                   | 46              | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3056.7, 2160.4  | 2.5, 1.6    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 2083.46, 307.19 | 4.40, 0.54  |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 2403.3          | 1.0         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 20.4, 7919.1    | 1.0, 33.8   |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 390.5, 6761.2   | 1.0, 6.2    |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 40          |          |
| Overall*                          | N                   | 50              | 66          | 0.8968   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3256.3, 2246.5  | 3.0, 1.9    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 2553.08, 361.06 | 4.28, 0.53  |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 2699.1          | 1.2         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 26.8, 12581.8   | 1.0, 27.1   |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 464.3, 7394.7   | 1.0, 11.3   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Cotinine (nmol/L) |                     |                   |             | P-value* |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                          | Statistic           | Smokers           | Non-Smokers |          |
| Week 1                             | N                   | 50                | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 18087.2, 11361.6  | 17.1, 10.0  |          |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 16513.00, 2335.29 | 28.76, 3.54 |          |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 11468.1           | 5.7         |          |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 179.3, 71564.6    | 5.7, 201.5  |          |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 1978.9, 57394.7   | 5.7, 60.7   |          |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 34          |          |
| Week 2                             | N                   | 49                | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 20683.9, 13442.5  | 19.2, 10.6  |          |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 19316.10, 2759.44 | 32.12, 3.95 |          |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 15270.9           | 6.3         |          |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 161.7, 104270.7   | 5.7, 189.5  |          |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 2859.6, 52339.4   | 5.7, 80.0   |          |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 33          |          |
| Week 3                             | N                   | 46                | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 17347.0, 12260.6  | 14.1, 9.0   |          |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 11823.60, 1743.30 | 24.95, 3.07 |          |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 13638.4           | 5.7         |          |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 115.8, 44940.9    | 5.7, 191.8  |          |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 2216.1, 38369.8   | 5.7, 35.2   |          |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 40          |          |
| Overall*                           | N                   | 50                | 66          | 0.8901   |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 18479.7, 12749.4  | 16.8, 10.6  |          |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 14488.80, 2049.02 | 24.26, 2.99 |          |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 15317.2           | 6.7         |          |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 152.3, 71401.7    | 5.7, 153.6  |          |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 2634.7, 41965.1   | 5.7, 64.0   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Nicotine (ng/mL) |                     |                 |             |          |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                        | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers | P-value* |
| Week 1                           | N                   | 50              | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1141.8, 626.3   | 2.2, 1.3    |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 1210.89, 171.25 | 4.22, 0.52  |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 649.3           | 1.0         |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 12.8, 6329.6    | 1.0, 24.5   |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 45.8, 3752.0    | 1.0, 6.8    |          |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 52          |          |
| Week 2                           | N                   | 49              | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1245.5, 756.4   | 2.9, 1.2    |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 1251.38, 178.77 | 12.95, 1.59 |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 835.4           | 1.0         |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 12.2, 6634.3    | 1.0, 106.2  |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 83.5, 3489.6    | 1.0, 4.3    |          |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 55          |          |
| Week 3                           | N                   | 46              | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1166.7, 740.9   | 1.2, 1.1    |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 933.84, 137.69  | 1.23, 0.15  |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 911.3           | 1.0         |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 5.2, 3630.2     | 1.0, 10.5   |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 131.0, 3006.4   | 1.0, 1.7    |          |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 58          |          |
| Overall*                         | N                   | 50              | 66          | 0.5895   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1167.2, 745.0   | 2.1, 1.3    |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 1017.73, 143.93 | 5.30, 0.65  |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 815.5           | 1.0         |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 10.1, 5531.4    | 1.0, 42.7   |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 69.4, 2950.7    | 1.0, 3.3    |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminatig all BLQ values for the overall statistics.



TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Nicotine (nmol/L) |                     |                  |             |          |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                         | Statistic           | Smokers          | Non-Smokers | P-value* |
| Week 1                            | N                   | 50               | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 7039.3, 3861.3   | 13.4, 8.1   |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 7465.15, 1055.73 | 25.99, 3.20 |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 4002.7           | 6.2         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 78.9, 39022.0    | 6.2, 151.0  |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 282.4, 23131.1   | 6.2, 41.9   |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 52          |          |
| Week 2                            | N                   | 49               | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 7678.6, 4663.2   | 18.0, 7.7   |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 7714.75, 1102.11 | 79.81, 9.82 |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 5150.2           | 6.2         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 75.2, 40900.5    | 6.2, 654.7  |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 514.8, 21513.4   | 6.2, 26.5   |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 55          |          |
| Week 3                            | N                   | 46               | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 7192.6, 4567.8   | 7.6, 6.8    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 5757.14, 848.84  | 7.55, 0.93  |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 5618.2           | 6.2         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 32.1, 22380.2    | 6.2, 64.7   |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 807.6, 18534.5   | 6.2, 10.5   |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 58          |          |
| Overall*                          | N                   | 50               | 66          | 0.5875   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 7196.0, 4592.7   | 13.0, 8.0   |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 6274.31, 887.32  | 32.67, 4.02 |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 5027.4           | 6.2         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 62.1, 34100.9    | 6.2, 263.2  |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 427.6, 18191.3   | 6.2, 20.3   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Cotinine (ng/mL) |                     |                |             |          |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                        | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers | P-value* |
| Week 1                           | N                   | 50             | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1029.4, 773.3  | 1.7, 1.3    |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 619.01, 87.54  | 2.08, 0.26  |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 919.4          | 1.0         |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 18.2, 2626.8   | 1.0, 14.1   |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 226.0, 2263.4  | 1.0, 4.8    |          |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 50          |          |
| Week 2                           | N                   | 49             | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1154.8, 883.0  | 1.9, 1.3    |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 788.02, 112.57 | 2.89, 0.36  |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 975.4          | 1.0         |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 15.5, 4778.6   | 1.0, 20.8   |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 221.4, 2343.3  | 1.0, 4.1    |          |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 48          |          |
| Week 3                           | N                   | 46             | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1082.9, 837.2  | 1.5, 1.2    |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 632.01, 93.19  | 2.40, 0.30  |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 998.4          | 1.0         |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 6.1, 2858.1    | 1.0, 19.9   |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 257.2, 2346.7  | 1.0, 2.8    |          |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 51          |          |
| Overall*                         | N                   | 50             | 66          | 0.6133   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1076.8, 846.7  | 1.7, 1.3    |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 616.60, 87.20  | 2.09, 0.26  |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 970.2          | 1.0         |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 13.5, 3090.2   | 1.0, 13.9   |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 275.9, 1962.5  | 1.0, 4.1    |          |
|                                  |                     |                |             |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Cotinine (nmol/L) |                     |                 |             |          |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                         | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers | P-value* |
| Week 1                            | N                   | 50              | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5842.0, 4388.4  | 9.5, 7.3    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 3512.90, 496.80 | 11.80, 1.45 |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 5217.3          | 5.7         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 103.3, 14907.1  | 5.7, 80.0   |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 1282.6, 12844.8 | 5.7, 27.2   |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 50          |          |
| Week 2                            | N                   | 49              | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6553.5, 5010.8  | 10.6, 7.6   |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 4472.01, 638.86 | 16.37, 2.02 |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 5535.4          | 5.7         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 88.0, 27118.6   | 5.7, 118.0  |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 1256.4, 13298.2 | 5.7, 23.3   |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 48          |          |
| Week 3                            | N                   | 46              | 66          | 0.0000   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6145.2, 4751.3  | 8.7, 6.8    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 3586.67, 528.83 | 13.63, 1.68 |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 5665.7          | 5.7         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 34.6, 16219.7   | 5.7, 112.9  |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 1459.6, 13317.5 | 5.7, 15.9   |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 51          |          |
| Overall*                          | N                   | 50              | 66          | 0.6133   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6110.8, 4805.3  | 9.6, 7.5    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 3499.18, 494.86 | 11.85, 1.46 |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 5505.8          | 5.7         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 76.8, 17537.1   | 5.7, 78.7   |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 1566.0, 11137.0 | 5.7, 23.5   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total 3-hydroxycotinine (ng/mL) |                     |                 |             |          |
|--|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                                  | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers | P-value* |
| Week 1                                     | N                   | 50              | 66          | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4845.2, 3134.1  | 5.3, 2.4    |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 4478.12, 633.30 | 12.32, 1.52 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 3846.4          | 1.5         |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 57.0, 26581.8   | 1.0, 96.1   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 547.1, 12291.4  | 1.0, 18.0   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 24          |          |
| Week 2                                     | N                   | 49              | 66          | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5978.4, 4009.9  | 7.6, 2.8    |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 4841.56, 691.65 | 22.05, 2.71 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 4802.7          | 2.0         |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 53.8, 23327.3   | 1.0, 169.4  |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 807.0, 16284.7  | 1.0, 26.2   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 16          |          |
| Week 3                                     | N                   | 46              | 66          | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5051.2, 3479.7  | 4.3, 2.2    |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 4249.51, 626.56 | 9.12, 1.12  |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 4050.7          | 1.4         |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 49.9, 23404.7   | 1.0, 69.1   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 703.4, 12479.5  | 1.0, 15.6   |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 26          |          |
| Overall*                                   | N                   | 50              | 66          | 0.5447   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5246.8, 3729.5  | 5.7, 2.7    |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 3898.69, 551.36 | 11.46, 1.41 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 4786.8          | 2.0         |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 53.6, 18644.1   | 1.0, 66.3   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 745.1, 11100.3  | 1.0, 18.6   |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., <1.234' will be used as '1.234' for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total 3-hydroxycotinine (nmol/L) |                     | Smokers           | Non-Smokers   | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           |                   |               |                      |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 50                | 66            | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 25209.6, 16307.0  | 27.4, 12.5    |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 23299.70, 3295.07 | 64.09, 7.89   |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 20012.6           | 7.8           |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 296.6, 138305.1   | 5.2, 500.0    |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 2846.6, 63952.2   | 5.2, 93.7     |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 24            |                      |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 49                | 66            | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 31105.5, 20863.4  | 39.7, 14.3    |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 25190.70, 3598.67 | 114.71, 14.12 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 24988.4           | 10.2          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 279.9, 121371.9   | 5.2, 881.4    |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 4198.8, 84729.3   | 5.2, 136.3    |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 16            |                      |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 46                | 66            | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 26281.4, 18105.1  | 22.4, 11.3    |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 22110.20, 3259.97 | 47.47, 5.84   |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 21075.5           | 7.3           |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 259.6, 121774.7   | 5.2, 359.5    |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 3659.8, 64930.8   | 5.2, 81.2     |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 26            |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                        | N                   | 50                | 66            | 0.5465               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 27299.0, 19404.3  | 29.8, 14.1    |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 20284.90, 2868.72 | 59.64, 7.34   |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 24905.7           | 10.2          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 278.7, 97005.2    | 5.2, 344.8    |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 3876.6, 57754.9   | 5.2, 96.8     |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free 3-hydroxycotinine (ng/mL) |                     |                 |             |                      |
|---|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                 | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                    | N                   | 50              | 66          | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3549.7, 2312.1  | 4.4, 2.2    |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 3173.27, 448.77 | 9.90, 1.22  |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3110.5          | 1.4         |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 30.1, 17333.8   | 1.0, 77.2   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 422.2, 9882.6   | 1.0, 16.4   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 23          |                      |
| Week 2                                    | N                   | 49              | 66          | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4688.4, 3050.3  | 6.1, 2.4    |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 3986.05, 569.44 | 17.57, 2.16 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3435.7          | 1.7         |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 26.9, 18865.3   | 1.0, 135.0  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 692.4, 13308.1  | 1.0, 21.4   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 18          |                      |
| Week 3                                    | N                   | 46              | 66          | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3636.9, 2545.4  | 3.5, 1.9    |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2820.50, 415.86 | 7.27, 0.89  |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3045.4          | 1.3         |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 20.4, 15599.2   | 1.0, 56.0   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 525.1, 8394.0   | 1.0, 10.9   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 31          |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                      | N                   | 50              | 66          | 0.5728               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3928.4, 2775.7  | 4.7, 2.4    |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2928.37, 414.13 | 9.23, 1.14  |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3463.0          | 1.8         |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 25.8, 13970.9   | 1.0, 52.6   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 601.4, 8965.5   | 1.0, 14.3   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free 3-hydroxycotinine (nmol/L) |                     |                   |              |                      |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                  | Statistic           | Smokers           | Non-Smokers  | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                     | N                   | 50                | 66           | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 18469.2, 12030.0  | 22.8, 11.3   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 16510.50, 2334.94 | 51.53, 6.34  |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 16183.9           | 7.1          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 156.6, 90187.8    | 5.2, 401.7   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 2196.7, 51419.2   | 5.2, 85.3    |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 23           |                      |
| Week 2                                     | N                   | 49                | 66           | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 24393.8, 15870.9  | 31.9, 12.4   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 20739.40, 2962.78 | 91.42, 11.25 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 17875.9           | 8.8          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 140.0, 98156.2    | 5.2, 702.4   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 3602.6, 69242.0   | 5.2, 111.3   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 18           |                      |
| Week 3                                     | N                   | 46                | 66           | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 18922.7, 13243.4  | 18.3, 10.1   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 14675.10, 2163.72 | 37.80, 4.65  |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 15845.0           | 6.8          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 106.1, 81162.6    | 5.2, 291.4   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 2732.1, 43674.0   | 5.2, 56.7    |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 31           |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                       | N                   | 50                | 66           | 0.5709               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 20439.3, 14441.8  | 24.4, 12.4   |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 15236.30, 2154.74 | 48.03, 5.91  |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 18017.8           | 9.3          |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 134.2, 72690.6    | 5.2, 273.7   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 3129.3, 46647.3   | 5.2, 74.6    |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Nicotine (nmol/L) |                     |                   |             | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                          | Statistic           | Smokers           | Non-Smokers |                      |
| Week 1                             | N                   | 6                 | 3           | 0.0256               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9798.9, 6501.7    | 12.7, 12.7  |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 10412.60, 4250.94 | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 4765.0            | 12.7        |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 2468.7, 29112.4   | 12.7, 12.7  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 2468.7, 29112.4   | 12.7, 12.7  |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 3           |                      |
| Week 2                             | N                   | 6                 | 5           | 0.0067               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8934.2, 6661.8    | 20.0, 16.7  |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 7476.72, 3052.36  | 16.41, 7.34 |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 5769.3            | 12.7        |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 2954.7, 21362.0   | 12.7, 49.4  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 2954.7, 21362.0   | 12.7, 49.4  |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 4           |                      |
| Week 3                             | N                   | 5                 | 7           | 0.0021               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5251.1, 4536.8    | 12.7, 12.7  |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 2902.43, 1298.01  | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 5824.0            | 12.7        |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 1973.7, 9133.4    | 12.7, 12.7  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 1973.7, 9133.4    | 12.7, 12.7  |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 7           |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>               | N                   | 6                 | 7           | 0.9401               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 8500.5, 6413.7    | 14.4, 14.0  |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 7026.29, 2868.47  | 4.61, 1.74  |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 5421.7            | 12.7        |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 2744.5, 19869.3   | 12.7, 24.9  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 2744.5, 19869.3   | 12.7, 24.9  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234' for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics).



TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Nicotine (ng/mL) |                     |                 |             |          |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                         | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers | P-value* |
| Week 1                            | N                   | 6               | 3           | 0.0256   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1589.4, 1054.6  | 2.1, 2.1    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 1688.92, 689.50 | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 772.9           | 2.1         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 400.4, 4722.0   | 2.1, 2.1    |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 400.4, 4722.0   | 2.1, 2.1    |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 3           |          |
| Week 2                            | N                   | 6               | 5           | 0.0067   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1449.1, 1080.5  | 3.3, 2.7    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 1212.72, 495.09 | 2.64, 1.18  |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 935.8           | 2.1         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 479.3, 3464.9   | 2.1, 8.0    |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 479.3, 3464.9   | 2.1, 8.0    |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 4           |          |
| Week 3                            | N                   | 5               | 7           | 0.0021   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 851.7, 735.9    | 2.1, 2.1    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 470.78, 210.54  | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 944.7           | 2.1         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 320.1, 1481.4   | 2.1, 2.1    |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 320.1, 1481.4   | 2.1, 2.1    |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 7           |          |
| Overall*                          | N                   | 6               | 7           | 0.9401   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1378.8, 1040.3  | 2.4, 2.3    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 1139.66, 465.26 | 0.76, 0.29  |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 879.4           | 2.1         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 445.2, 3222.8   | 2.1, 4.1    |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 445.2, 3222.8   | 2.1, 4.1    |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Nicotine (nmol/L) |                     |                  |             |          |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                         | Statistic           | Smokers          | Non-Smokers | P-value* |
| Week 1                            | N                   | 6                | 3           | 0.0256   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 7197.1, 4444.0   | 3.4, 3.4    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 7757.37, 3166.93 | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 3394.6           | 3.4         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 1356.6, 20738.8  | 3.4, 3.4    |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 1356.6, 20738.8  | 3.4, 3.4    |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 3           |          |
| Week 2                            | N                   | 6                | 2           | 0.0651   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6056.4, 4199.7   | 3.4, 3.4    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 5389.15, 2200.11 | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 3774.8           | 3.4         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 1805.1, 14396.2  | 3.4, 3.4    |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 1805.1, 14396.2  | 3.4, 3.4    |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 2           |          |
| Week 3                            | N                   | 5                | 4           | 0.0151   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3400.4, 2972.7   | 3.4, 3.4    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 1754.96, 784.84  | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 4113.9           | 3.4         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 1528.7, 5794.2   | 3.4, 3.4    |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 1528.7, 5294.2   | 3.4, 3.4    |          |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 4           |          |
| Overall*                          | N                   | 6                | 6           | 0.7325   |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 6005.1, 4360.7   | 3.4, 3.4    |          |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 5159.10, 2106.19 | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 3513.2           | 3.4         |          |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 1564.8, 13476.4  | 3.4, 3.4    |          |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 1564.8, 13476.4  | 3.4, 3.4    |          |
|                                   |                     |                  |             |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminatig all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Nicotine (ng/mL) |                     |                 |             |          |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                        | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers | P-value* |
| Week 1                           | N                   | 6               | 3           | 0.0256   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1167.4, 720.8   | 0.6, 0.6    |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 1258.24, 513.67 | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 550.6           | 0.6         |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 220.0, 3363.8   | 0.6, 0.6    |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 220.0, 3363.8   | 0.6, 0.6    |          |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 3           |          |
| Week 2                           | N                   | 6               | 2           | 0.0651   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 982.4, 681.2    | 0.6, 0.6    |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 874.12, 356.86  | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 612.3           | 0.6         |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 292.8, 2335.1   | 0.6, 0.6    |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 292.8, 2335.1   | 0.6, 0.6    |          |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 2           |          |
| Week 3                           | N                   | 5               | 4           | 0.0151   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 551.6, 482.2    | 0.6, 0.6    |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 284.63, 127.29  | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 667.3           | 0.6         |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 248.0, 858.7    | 0.6, 0.6    |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 248.0, 858.7    | 0.6, 0.6    |          |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 4           |          |
| Overall*                         | N                   | 6               | 6           | 0.7325   |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 974.0, 707.3    | 0.6, 0.6    |          |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 836.80, 341.62  | 0.00, 0.00  |          |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 569.9           | 0.6         |          |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 253.8, 2185.9   | 0.6, 0.6    |          |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 253.8, 2185.9   | 0.6, 0.6    |          |
|                                  |                     |                 |             |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Cotinine (nmol/L) |                     | Smokers           | Non-Smokers | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                          | Statistic           |                   |             |                      |
| Week 1                             | N                   | 6                 | 6           | 0.0028               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 14356.4, 10535.4  | 11.0, 11.0  |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 13129.60, 5360.14 | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 11017.2           | 11.0        |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 2865.9, 39806.6   | 11.0, 11.0  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 2865.9, 39806.6   | 11.0, 11.0  |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 6           |                      |
| Week 2                             | N                   | 6                 | 7           | 0.0015               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 14653.4, 11763.7  | 11.0, 11.0  |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 10167.90, 4151.01 | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 11093.9           | 11.0        |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 3809.5, 30867.0   | 11.0, 11.0  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 3809.5, 30867.0   | 11.0, 11.0  |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 7           |                      |
| Week 3                             | N                   | 5                 | 7           | 0.0021               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 9971.7, 7688.8    | 11.0, 11.0  |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 6819.34, 3049.70  | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 8330.8            | 11.0        |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 1766.5, 20274.4   | 11.0, 11.0  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 1766.5, 20274.4   | 11.0, 11.0  |                      |
|                                    | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 7           |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>               | N                   | 6                 | 8           | 0.8875               |
|                                    | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 13463.2, 10521.5  | 11.0, 11.0  |                      |
|                                    | SD, SE              | 9773.22, 3989.90  | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                    | MEDIAN              | 10588.5           | 11.0        |                      |
|                                    | MIN, MAX            | 2814.0, 30316.0   | 11.0, 11.0  |                      |
|                                    | 5%, 95%             | 2814.0, 30316.0   | 11.0, 11.0  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total Cotinine (ng/mL) |                     |                 |             | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                         | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers |                      |
| Week 1                            | N                   | 6               | 6           | 0.0028               |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2529.6, 1856.3  | 1.9, 1.9    |                      |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 2313.43, 944.45 | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 1941.2          | 1.9         |                      |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 505.0, 7013.9   | 1.9, 1.9    |                      |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 505.0, 7013.9   | 1.9, 1.9    |                      |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 6           |                      |
| Week 2                            | N                   | 6               | 7           | 0.0015               |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2581.9, 2072.8  | 1.9, 1.9    |                      |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 1791.59, 731.41 | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 1954.8          | 1.9         |                      |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 671.2, 5438.8   | 1.9, 1.9    |                      |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 671.2, 5438.8   | 1.9, 1.9    |                      |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 7           |                      |
| Week 3                            | N                   | 5               | 7           | 0.0021               |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 1757.0, 1354.8  | 1.9, 1.9    |                      |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 1201.54, 537.34 | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 1467.9          | 1.9         |                      |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 311.3, 3572.3   | 1.9, 1.9    |                      |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 311.3, 3572.3   | 1.9, 1.9    |                      |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 7           |                      |
| Overall <sup>a</sup>              | N                   | 6               | 8           | 0.8875               |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2372.2, 1853.9  | 1.9, 1.9    |                      |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 1722.05, 703.03 | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 1865.7          | 1.9         |                      |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 495.8, 5341.7   | 1.9, 1.9    |                      |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 495.8, 5341.7   | 1.9, 1.9    |                      |
|                                   |                     |                 |             |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>a</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Cotinine (nmol/L) |                     |                  |             | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                         | Statistic           | Smokers          | Non-Smokers |                      |
| Week 1                            | N                   | 6                | 7           | 0.0021               |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5138.7, 4383.0   | 5.6, 4.1    |                      |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 3563.54, 1454.81 | 6.73, 2.54  |                      |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 4048.8           | 3.1         |                      |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 2279.8, 12007.9  | 3.1, 20.9   |                      |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 2279.8, 12007.9  | 3.1, 20.9   |                      |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 6           |                      |
| Week 2                            | N                   | 6                | 8           | 0.0008               |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 5341.9, 4848.5   | 3.1, 3.1    |                      |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 2622.04, 1070.44 | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 4597.2           | 3.1         |                      |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 2527.5, 9702.2   | 3.1, 3.1    |                      |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 2527.5, 9702.2   | 3.1, 3.1    |                      |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 8           |                      |
| Week 3                            | N                   | 5                | 7           | 0.0021               |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4021.5, 3476.2   | 3.1, 3.1    |                      |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 2413.87, 1079.32 | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 3087.7           | 3.1         |                      |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 1520.8, 7780.3   | 3.1, 3.1    |                      |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 1520.8, 7780.3   | 3.1, 3.1    |                      |
|                                   | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 7           |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>              | N                   | 6                | 8           | 0.6823               |
|                                   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4959.3, 4381.0   | 3.8, 3.5    |                      |
|                                   | SD, SE              | 2782.63, 1136.00 | 2.09, 0.74  |                      |
|                                   | MEDIAN              | 4206.5           | 3.1         |                      |
|                                   | MIN, MAX            | 2109.4, 9830.1   | 3.1, 9.0    |                      |
|                                   | 5%, 95%             | 2109.4, 9830.1   | 3.1, 9.0    |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free Cotinine (ng/mL) |                     |                |             | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                        | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers |                      |
| Week 1                           | N                   | 6              | 7           | 0.0021               |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 905.4, 772.3   | 1.0, 0.7    |                      |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 627.91, 256.34 | 1.21, 0.46  |                      |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 713.4          | 0.5         |                      |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 401.7, 2115.8  | 0.5, 3.7    |                      |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 401.7, 2115.8  | 0.5, 3.7    |                      |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 6           |                      |
| Week 2                           | N                   | 6              | 8           | 0.0008               |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 941.2, 854.3   | 0.5, 0.5    |                      |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 462.01, 188.61 | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 810.0          | 0.5         |                      |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 445.3, 1709.5  | 0.5, 0.5    |                      |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 445.3, 1709.5  | 0.5, 0.5    |                      |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 8           |                      |
| Week 3                           | N                   | 5              | 7           | 0.0021               |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 708.6, 612.5   | 0.5, 0.5    |                      |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 425.31, 190.20 | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 544.1          | 0.5         |                      |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 268.0, 1370.9  | 0.5, 0.5    |                      |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 268.0, 1370.9  | 0.5, 0.5    |                      |
|                                  | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 7           |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>             | N                   | 6              | 8           | 0.6823               |
|                                  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 873.9, 771.9   | 0.6, 0.6    |                      |
|                                  | SD, SE              | 490.31, 200.17 | 0.39, 0.14  |                      |
|                                  | MEDIAN              | 741.2          | 0.5         |                      |
|                                  | MIN, MAX            | 371.7, 1732.1  | 0.5, 1.6    |                      |
|                                  | 5%, 95%             | 371.7, 1732.1  | 0.5, 1.6    |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total 3-hydroxycotinine (nmol/L) |                     |                   |             |                      |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers           | Non-Smokers | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 6                 | 5           | 0.0075               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 18760.8, 17494.6  | 24.5, 20.3  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 6817.90, 2783.39  | 16.64, 7.44 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 20361.6           | 12.4        |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 8417.0, 25578.5   | 12.4, 44.5  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 8417.0, 25578.5   | 12.4, 44.5  |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 3           |                      |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 6                 | 5           | 0.0067               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 19977.0, 17594.2  | 18.3, 15.8  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 10727.60, 4379.54 | 13.19, 5.90 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 18523.4           | 12.4        |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 7560.8, 37689.3   | 12.4, 41.9  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 7560.8, 37689.3   | 12.4, 41.9  |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 4           |                      |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 5                 | 5           | 0.0075               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 12925.5, 10547.5  | 12.4, 12.4  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 9343.85, 4178.70  | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 9437.8            | 12.4        |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 4279.9, 27954.4   | 12.4, 12.4  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 4279.9, 27954.4   | 12.4, 12.4  |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                 | 5           |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>                        | N                   | 6                 | 6           | 1.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 18260.5, 16211.6  | 20.6, 17.8  |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 9101.47, 3715.66  | 12.90, 5.27 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 17343.5           | 12.4        |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 6752.6, 31633.9   | 12.4, 40.9  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 6752.6, 31633.9   | 12.4, 40.9  |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., <1.234) will be used as 1.234) for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.



TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Total 3-hydroxycotinine (ng/mL) |                     | Smokers         | Non-Smokers | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|--|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                  | Statistic           |                 |             |                      |
| Week 1                                     | N                   | 6               | 5           | 0.0075               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3605.8, 3362.4  | 4.7, 3.9    |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 1310.43, 534.98 | 3.21, 1.44  |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 3913.5          | 2.4         |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 1617.7, 4916.2  | 2.4, 8.6    |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1617.7, 4916.2  | 2.4, 8.6    |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 3           |                      |
| Week 2                                     | N                   | 6               | 5           | 0.0067               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3839.6, 3381.6  | 3.5, 3.1    |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 2061.85, 841.75 | 2.55, 1.14  |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 3560.2          | 2.4         |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 1453.2, 7243.9  | 2.4, 8.1    |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1453.2, 7243.9  | 2.4, 8.1    |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 4           |                      |
| Week 3                                     | N                   | 5               | 5           | 0.0075               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2484.3, 2027.2  | 2.4, 2.4    |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 1795.88, 803.14 | 0.00, 0.00  |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1813.9          | 2.4         |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 822.6, 5372.8   | 2.4, 2.4    |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 822.6, 5372.8   | 2.4, 2.4    |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 5           |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                       | N                   | 6               | 6           | 1.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3509.7, 3115.9  | 4.0, 3.4    |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 1749.33, 714.16 | 2.50, 1.02  |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 3333.4          | 2.4         |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 1297.8, 6080.1  | 2.4, 7.9    |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 1297.8, 6080.1  | 2.4, 7.9    |                      |
|  |                     |                 |             |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from Wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1,234' will be used as '1,234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free 3-hydroxycotinine (nmol/L) |                     |                  |             |                      |
|--|---------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                  | Statistic           | Smokers          | Non-Smokers | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                     | N                   | 6                | 8           | 0.0024               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 15531.5, 14510.3 | 12.9, 10.0  |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 5703.03, 2328.25 | 9.94, 3.51  |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 16253.2          | 8.3         |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 7282.3, 21708.6  | 4.9, 31.9   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 7282.3, 21708.6  | 4.9, 31.9   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 0           |                      |
| Week 2                                     | N                   | 6                | 7           | 0.0034               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 16215.6, 13989.4 | 12.7, 10.9  |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 8993.85, 3671.72 | 7.86, 2.97  |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 14730.5          | 10.3        |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 5006.9, 30541.0  | 6.0, 27.6   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 5006.9, 30541.0  | 6.0, 27.6   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 0           |                      |
| Week 3                                     | N                   | 5                | 5           | 0.0122               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 10483.2, 8939.9  | 11.3, 10.7  |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 6664.13, 2980.29 | 4.09, 1.83  |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 8860.2           | 12.4        |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 4009.9, 21054.0  | 7.0, 16.9   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 4009.9, 21054.0  | 7.0, 16.9   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 0           |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                       | N                   | 6                | 8           | 1.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 14945.7, 13284.5 | 11.3, 10.0  |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 7410.05, 3025.14 | 6.05, 2.14  |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 14143.7          | 10.6        |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 5433.0, 26124.8  | 5.5, 22.2   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 5433.0, 26124.8  | 5.5, 22.2   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                | 0           |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Free 3-hydroxycotinine (ng/mL) |                     |                 |             |          |
|---|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| Timepoint                                 | Statistic           | Smokers         | Non-Smokers | P-value* |
| Week 1                                    | N                   | 6               | 8           | 0.0024   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2985.2, 2788.9  | 2.5, 1.9    |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 1096.11, 447.48 | 1.92, 0.68  |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3123.9          | 1.6         |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1399.7, 4172.4  | 0.9, 6.1    |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1399.7, 4172.4  | 0.9, 6.1    |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 0           |          |
| Week 2                                    | N                   | 6               | 7           | 0.0034   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3116.6, 2688.7  | 2.4, 2.1    |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 1728.63, 705.71 | 1.50, 0.57  |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2831.2          | 2.0         |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 962.3, 5870.0   | 1.2, 5.3    |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 962.3, 5870.0   | 1.2, 5.3    |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 0           |          |
| Week 3                                    | N                   | 5               | 5           | 0.0119   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2014.9, 1718.2  | 2.1, 2.0    |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 1280.85, 572.81 | 0.79, 0.35  |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 1702.9          | 2.4         |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 770.7, 4046.6   | 1.3, 3.2    |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 770.7, 4046.6   | 1.3, 3.2    |          |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 0           |          |
| Overall*                                  | N                   | 6               | 8           | 1.0000   |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2872.6, 2553.3  | 2.2, 1.9    |          |
|   | SD, SE              | 1424.22, 581.44 | 1.15, 0.40  |          |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2718.4          | 2.0         |          |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 1044.2, 5021.2  | 1.1, 4.2    |          |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1044.2, 5021.2  | 1.1, 4.2    |          |
|   |                     |                 |             |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Nicotine Glucuronide (nmol/L) |                     |                     |                 | P-value* |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|
| Timepoint                                | Statistic           | Smokers             | Non-Smokers     |          |
| Week 1                                   | N                   | 49                  | 63              | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2978.210, 1359.260  | 1.781, NA       |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 3802.1400, 543.1640 | 4.2499, 0.5354  |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1405.000            | 0.000           |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 17.879, 17624.502   | 0.000, 22.811   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 71.514, 11547.000   | 0.000, 9.248    |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 52              |          |
| Week 2                                   | N                   | 48                  | 64              | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3456.560, 1750.150  | 2.553, NA       |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 4353.5900, 628.3870 | 12.5617, 1.5702 |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1479.290            | 0.000           |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 68.432, 25269.102   | 0.000, 99.257   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 121.451, 10055.100  | 0.000, 9.864    |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 55              |          |
| Week 3                                   | N                   | 45                  | 66              | 0.0000   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2802.100, 1441.500  | 1.308, NA       |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 2424.2900, 361.3920 | 4.0615, 0.4999  |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 2594.230            | 0.000           |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 12.330, 8494.754    | 0.000, 28.976   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 27.126, 8015.730    | 0.000, 6.165    |          |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 58              |          |
| Overall*                                 | N                   | 50                  | 66              | 0.8154   |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 2971.560, 1586.550  | 1.885, NA       |          |
|  | SD, SE              | 3164.2200, 447.4890 | 5.3651, 0.6604  |          |
|  | MEDIAN              | 1558.720            | 0.000           |          |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 22.503, 14522.700   | 0.000, 36.579   |          |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 98.640, 9135.910    | 0.000, 7.707    |          |

\* P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
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| Biomarker: Nicotine Glucuronide (nmol/24hr) |                     |                     |                 |                      |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers             | Non-Smokers     | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 49                  | 63              | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4098.500, 2293.980  | 2.994, NA       |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 4073.6500, 581.9500 | 6.9750, 0.8788  |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2740.960            | 0.000           |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 25.209, 22030.628   | 0.000, 29.594   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 162.756, 10788.300  | 0.000, 22.042   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 52              |                      |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 48                  | 64              | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4409.210, 2738.290  | 6.248, NA       |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 4279.9900, 617.7630 | 35.4753, 4.4344 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3529.190            | 0.000           |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 177.318, 22489.501  | 0.000, 282.882  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 294.258, 11807.500  | 0.000, 14.886   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 55              |                      |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 45                  | 66              | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4437.910, 2471.850  | 2.290, NA       |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 3364.7100, 501.5820 | 6.1951, 0.7626  |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 4005.330            | 0.000           |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 17.262, 12487.288   | 0.000, 37.669   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 52.296, 10485.800   | 0.000, 14.303   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                   | 58              |                      |
| Overall <sup>*</sup>                        | N                   | 50                  | 66              | 0.9128               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 4172.890, 2585.250  | 3.838, NA       |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 3505.6200, 495.7700 | 13.4760, 1.6588 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 3084.910            | 0.000           |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 26.819, 15441.800   | 0.000, 104.041  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 199.791, 11219.200  | 0.000, 18.618   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>\*</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
(Page 102 of 7)

| Biomarker: Nicotine Glucuronide (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     |                |                | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint   | Statistic           | Smokers        | Non-Smokers    |                      |
| Week 1  | N                   | 49             | 63             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3.019, 1.886   | 0.002, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2.3754, 0.3393 | 0.0047, 0.0006 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2.774          | 0.000          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.024, 12.113  | 0.000, 0.023   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.135, 7.058   | 0.000, 0.012   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 52             |                      |
| Week 2  | N                   | 48             | 64             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3.238, 2.097   | 0.005, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 3.1048, 0.4481 | 0.0338, 0.0042 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2.471          | 0.000          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.153, 17.646  | 0.000, 0.270   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.222, 6.805   | 0.000, 0.011   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 55             |                      |
| Week 3  | N                   | 45             | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3.372, 1.946   | 0.001, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2.5882, 0.3858 | 0.0034, 0.0004 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2.840          | 0.000          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.020, 10.645  | 0.000, 0.021   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.056, 8.031   | 0.000, 0.008   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0              | 58             |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                              | N                   | 50             | 66             | 0.7949               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 3.169, 2.071   | 0.003, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 2.4360, 0.3445 | 0.0121, 0.0015 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 2.648          | 0.000          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.025, 10.339  | 0.000, 0.097   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.190, 8.383   | 0.000, 0.009   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
(Page 103 of ?)

| Biomarker: Cotinine Glucuronide (nmol/L) |                     |                       |                 | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                | Statistic           | Smokers               | Non Smokers     |                      |
| Week 1                                   | N                   | 50                    | 66              | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 12245.200, 6153.630   | 7.575, NA       |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 13823.3000, 1954.9100 | 18.0877, 2.2264 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 6149.150              | 0.000           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 71.505, 58435.475     | 0.000, 121.445  |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 193.518, 44549.900    | 0.000, 38.023   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 50              |                      |
| Week 2                                   | N                   | 49                    | 66              | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 14130.400, 7525.660   | 8.685, NA       |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 15556.5000, 2222.3600 | 18.1773, 2.2375 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 7567.610              | 0.568           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 73.775, 77152.193     | 0.000, 92.503   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 310.423, 42264.000    | 0.000, 57.318   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 48              |                      |
| Week 3                                   | N                   | 46                    | 66              | 0.0000               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 11201.800, 6697.690   | 5.469, NA       |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 9178.1500, 1353.2400  | 12.1389, 1.4942 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 8706.590              | 0.000           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 81.153, 37456.135     | 0.000, 78.883   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 756.478, 27258.700    | 0.000, 22.700   |                      |
|  | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 51              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                     | N                   | 50                    | 66              | 0.8924               |
|  | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 12368.900, 7152.220   | 7.243, NA       |                      |
|  | SD, SE              | 11679.4000, 1651.7200 | 13.5374, 1.6663 |                      |
|  | MEDIAN              | 8028.620              | 0.852           |                      |
|  | MIN, MAX            | 75.478, 53864.600     | 0.000, 74.910   |                      |
|  | 5%, 95%             | 430.165, 31626.000    | 0.000, 33.293   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., <1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.

TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
(Page 104 of ?)

| Biomarker: Cotinine Glucuronide (nmol/24hr) |                     |                       |                 |                      |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint                                   | Statistic           | Smokers               | Non-Smokers     | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
| Week 1                                      | N                   | 50                    | 66              | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 17584.200, 10515.700  | 12.042, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 15317.2000, 2166.1700 | 25.1101, 3.0908 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 13520.000             | 0.000           |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 100.822, 68661.683    | 0.000, 106.872  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 561.202, 52173.800    | 0.000, 75.621   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 50              |                      |
| Week 2                                      | N                   | 49                    | 66              | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 18182.400, 11642.600  | 15.112, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 14562.1000, 2080.3000 | 32.1430, 3.9565 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 14973.800             | 0.698           |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 66.398, 68665.452     | 0.000, 203.789  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 523.023, 54491.400    | 0.000, 73.080   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 48              |                      |
| Week 3                                      | N                   | 46                    | 66              | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 17809.300, 11430.900  | 9.802, NA       |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 12417.3000, 1830.8400 | 21.1127, 2.5988 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 16848.200             | 0.000           |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 85.048, 48692.976     | 0.000, 105.328  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1043.940, 37176.400   | 0.000, 50.216   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0                     | 51              |                      |
| Overall <sup>b</sup>                        | N                   | 50                    | 66              | 0.9708               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 17588.200, 11451.600  | 12.319, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 13197.5000, 1866.4100 | 22.5981, 2.7816 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 15932.300             | 1.638           |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 84.089, 57165.200     | 0.000, 104.966  |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 827.405, 46579.300    | 0.000, 50.161   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

<sup>b</sup> Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.



TABLE 14.1.1-2  
STATISTICAL COMPARISON BETWEEN SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS  
OF 24-HOUR URINE BIOMARKERS OF EXPOSURE BY TIMEPOINT AND OVERALL  
(Page 105 of ?)

| Biomarker: Cotinine Glucuronide (nmol/mg Creatin) |                     | Smokers         | Non-Smokers    | P-value <sup>a</sup> |
|---|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Timepoint   | Statistic           |                 |                |                      |
| Week 1  | N                   | 50              | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 13.335, 8.713   | 0.008, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 9.4621, 1.3381  | 0.0173, 0.0021 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 12.095          | 0.000          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.095, 37.108   | 0.000, 0.075   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.507, 33.762   | 0.000, 0.055   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 50             |                      |
| Week 2  | N                   | 49              | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 13.437, 8.986   | 0.011, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 10.4751, 1.4964 | 0.0267, 0.0033 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 11.760          | 0.001          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.074, 53.877   | 0.000, 0.195   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.522, 34.914   | 0.000, 0.043   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 48             |                      |
| Week 3  | N                   | 46              | 66             | 0.0000               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 13.808, 9.166   | 0.006, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 10.2141, 1.5060 | 0.0143, 0.0018 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 14.106          | 0.000          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.075, 49.743   | 0.000, 0.067   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 1.668, 34.847   | 0.000, 0.035   |                      |
|   | BLQ Values Included | 0               | 51             |                      |
| Overall*  | N                   | 50              | 66             | 0.6097               |
|   | MEAN, GEO MEAN      | 13.481, 9.180   | 0.008, NA      |                      |
|   | SD, SE              | 9.5809, 1.3549  | 0.0166, 0.0020 |                      |
|   | MEDIAN              | 12.611          | 0.001          |                      |
|   | MIN, MAX            | 0.081, 38.906   | 0.000, 0.091   |                      |
|   | 5%, 95%             | 0.809, 38.061   | 0.000, 0.047   |                      |

<sup>a</sup> P-value from wilcoxon rank-sum test.

\* Overall values calculated by first averaging the results across visits within a subject, then calculating the descriptive statistics across subjects. Count of BLQ values does not apply as the BLQ values were converted to the upper limit of the BLQ (e.g., '<1.234' will be used as '1.234') for the averages across visits within a subject thus eliminating all BLQ values for the overall statistics.